

**IB1** AB INITIO

# identidades



**LOS OTROS Y YO**



**¿CÓMO SOY?**



**SOMOS LO QUE COMEMOS**

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## LOS OTROS Y YO



## IDENTIDADES

1. **¿Cómo te llamas?** *What is your name?*
2. **Me llamo** *My name is*
3. **¿De dónde eres?** *What is your nationality/where do you come from?*
4. **Soy colombiano(a)** *I am Colombian*
5. **¿Cuántos años tienes?** *How old are you?*
6. **Tengo 17 años** *I am 17*
7. **¿Cuándo es tu cumpleaños?** *When is your birthday?*
8. **Mi cumpleaños es el 14 de abril** *My birthday is on April 14th*
9. **¿Qué idiomas hablas?** *What languages do you speak?*
10. **Hablo inglés y francés** *I speak English and French*
11. **¿Dónde vives y con quién?** *Where do you live and with whom?*
12. **Vivo en Barcelona con mi familia** *I live in Barcelona with my family*
13. **Mi madre/padre** *My mother/father*
14. **Mis padres** *My parents*
15. **Mi abuelo/abuela** *My grandmother/grandfather*
16. **Mis abuelos** *My grandparents*
17. **Mi hermana/hermano** *My sister/brother*
18. **Mi hermanastra/hermanastro** *My half-sister/half-brother*
19. **Mi tía/mi tío** *My aunt/uncle*
20. **Mi prima/primo** *My female cousin/cousin*
21. **Mi hija/hijo** *My daughter/son*
22. **Mis hijos** *My children*
23. **Mi mujer/marido** *My wife/husband*
24. **Soy hijo(a) único(a)** *I am an only child*
25. **Mi nieto/nieta** *My grand-son/grand-daughter*



## LOS OTROS Y YO

# IDENTIDADES

|   |                                       |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| 26. <b>Mi suegra/suegro</b>               | <i>My mother-in-law/father-in-law</i> |
| 27. <b>Mis suegros</b>                    | <i>My in-laws</i>                     |
| 28. <b>Mi sobrina/sobrino</b>             | <i>My niece/nephew</i>                |
| 29. <b>Mis amigos/amigas</b>              | <i>My friends</i>                     |
| 30. <b>Las mascotas</b>                   | <i>Pets</i>                           |
| 31. <b>Un gato/una gata/gatitos</b>       | <i>A cat/female cat/kittens</i>       |
| 32. <b>Un caballo</b>                     | <i>A horse</i>                        |
| 33. <b>Un perro/una perra/un cachorro</b> | <i>A dog/female dog/puppy</i>         |
| 34. <b>Un hámster/un conejo</b>           | <i>A hamster/rabbit</i>               |
| 35. <b>Un papagayo/un loro</b>            | <i>A parrot</i>                       |
| 36. <b>Un pez de colores</b>              | <i>A goldfish</i>                     |
| 37. <b>Un poney/mono</b>                  | <i>A pony/monkey</i>                  |
| 38. <b>Un cerdo/una vaca</b>              | <i>A pig/a cow</i>                    |
| 39. <b>Un ratón/un pájaro</b>             | <i>A mouse/a bird</i>                 |
| 40. <b>Una tortuga</b>                    | <i>A turtle/tortoise</i>              |
| 41. <b>Me gustan las mascotas</b>         | <i>I like pets</i>                    |
| 42. <b>No me gustan las mascotas</b>      | <i>I don't like pets</i>              |
| 43. <b>Tengo un perro y 3 gatos</b>       | <i>I have one dog and 3 cats</i>      |
| 44. <b>No tengo mascotas</b>              | <i>I don't have any pets</i>          |
| 45. <b>Soy alérgico(a) a los animales</b> | <i>I am allergic to animals</i>       |



## ¿CÓMO SOY?



# IDENTIDADES

|  |                         |
|--|-------------------------|
| 1. <b>Rubio(a)</b>   | <i>Blond</i>            |
| 2. <b>Moreno(a)</b>  | <i>Dark haired</i>      |
| 3. <b>Pelirrojo(a)</b>   | <i>Red haired</i>       |
| 4. <b>Él/ella tiene los ojos azules/verdes/negros/castaños</b> |                         |
| <i>He/she has blue/green/black/ brown eyes</i>                 |                         |
| 5. <b>Guapo(a)</b>   | <i>Beautiful</i>        |
| 6. <b>Mono(a)</b>  | <i>Cute</i>             |
| 7. <b>Flaco(a)</b>   | <i>Thin</i>             |
| 8. <b>Gordo(a)</b>   | <i>Fat</i>              |
| 9. <b>Malo(a)</b>  | <i>Mean</i>             |
| 10. <b>Bueno(a)</b>  | <i>Kind</i>             |
| 11. <b>Majo(a)</b>   | <i>Nice</i>             |
| 12. <b>Deportista</b>  | <i>Sporty</i>           |
| 13. <b>Pesado(a)</b>   | <i>Annoying</i>         |
| 14. <b>Chistoso(a)</b>   | <i>Funny</i>            |
| 15. <b>Divertido(a)</b>  | <i>Entertaining/fun</i> |
| 16. <b>Tímido(a)</b>   | <i>Shy</i>              |
| 17. <b>Interesante</b>   | <i>Interesting</i>      |
| 18. <b>Inteligente</b>   | <i>Intelligent</i>      |
| 19. <b>Alto(a)</b>   | <i>Tall</i>             |
| 20. <b>Bajo(a)</b>   | <i>Short</i>            |
| 21. <b>Pequeño(a)/grande</b>                                   | <i>Small/big</i>        |
| 22. <b>Fuerte</b>  | <i>Strong</i>           |
| 23. <b>Trabajador(a)</b>                                       | <i>Hard working</i>     |



## ¿CÓMO SOY?



## IDENTIDADES

|                              |                      |
|------------------------------|----------------------|
| 24. <b>Feo(a)</b>            | <i>Ugly</i>          |
| 25. <b>Organizado(a)</b>     | <i>Organized</i>     |
| 26. <b>Tolerante</b>         | <i>Tolerant</i>      |
| 27. <b>Sociable</b>          | <i>Sociable</i>      |
| 28. <b>Valiente</b>          | <i>Courageous</i>    |
| 29. <b>Generoso(a)</b>       | <i>Generous</i>      |
| 30. <b>Vago(a)</b>           | <i>Lazy</i>          |
| 31. <b>Egoista</b>           | <i>Selfish</i>       |
| 32. <b>Viejo(a)</b>          | <i>Old</i>           |
| 33. <b>Joven</b>             | <i>Young</i>         |
| 34. <b>Bastante</b>          | <i>Rather/quite</i>  |
| 35. <b>Demasiado(a) /muy</b> | <i>Too much/very</i> |



## SOMOS LO QUE COMEMOS

## IDENTIDADES

|  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. <b>Somos lo que comemos</b>           | <i>We are what we eat</i>                 |
| 2. <b>La comida</b>                      | <i>Food</i>                               |
| 3. <b>Carbohidratos</b>                  | <i>Carbohydrates</i>                      |
| 4. <b>Arroz/pasta/pan</b>                | <i>Rice/pasta/bread</i>                   |
| 5. <b>Un bocadillo de jamón</b>          | <i>A ham sandwich</i>                     |
| 6. <b>Proteínas</b>                      | <i>Protein</i>                            |
| 7. <b>Carne/pollo/pescado/huevos</b>     | <i>Meat/chicken/fish/eggs</i>             |
| 8. <b>Productos lácteos</b>              | <i>Dairy products</i>                     |
| 9. <b>Queso/mantequilla/yogur</b>        | <i>Cheese/butter/yoghurt</i>              |
| 10. <b>Hay que comer fruta y verdura</b> | <i>One must eat fruits and vegetables</i> |
| 11. <b>Un postre/pasteles</b>            | <i>Dessert/cakes</i>                      |
| 12. <b>Caramelos/chocolate</b>           | <i>Candy/chocolate</i>                    |
| 13. <b>La mermelada/la miel</b>          | <i>Jam/honey</i>                          |
| 14. <b>Preparar una receta</b>           | <i>To prepare a recipe</i>                |
| 15. <b>Bebidas gaseosas/azucaradas</b>   | <i>Fizzy/sweet drinks</i>                 |
| 16. <b>Agua/leche/zumo</b>               | <i>Water/milk/juice</i>                   |
| 17. <b>Té/café</b>                       | <i>Tea/coffee</i>                         |
| 18. <b>Una comida</b>                    | <i>A meal</i>                             |
| 19. <b>El desayuno/el almuerzo</b>       | <i>Breakfast/lunch</i>                    |
| 20. <b>La merienda/cena</b>              | <i>Snack/dinner</i>                       |
| 21. <b>Una comida típica</b>             | <i>A typical dish</i>                     |
| 22. <b>La paella</b>                     | <i>Paella</i>                             |
| 23. <b>Nachos y guacamole</b>            | <i>Nachos and guacamole</i>               |



## SOMOS LO QUE COMEMOS

## IDENTIDADES

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 24. <b>Hay que limitar las grasas</b>                                 | <i>One has to limit fats</i>                         |
| 25. <b>Engordar/adelgazar</b>   | <i>To put on/lose weight</i>                         |
| 26. <b>Ser obeso(a)/la obesidad</b>                                   | <i>To be obese/obesity</i>                           |
| 27. <b>Demasiado salado/dulce</b>                                     | <i>Too salty/sweet</i>                               |
| 28. <b>Hay que tener una alimentación sana y equilibrada</b>          | <i>One must have a healthy and balanced diet</i>     |
| 29. <b>El deporte es bueno para la salud física y mental</b>          | <i>Sports is good for physical and mental health</i> |
| 30. <b>Estar en buena/mala salud</b>                                  | <i>To be in good/bad health</i>                      |
| 31. <b>La comida basura/chatarra</b>                                  | <i>Junk food</i>                                     |
| 32. <b>La comida basura puede llevar a problemas cardiovasculares</b> | <i>Junk food can lead to cardiovascular problems</i> |
| 33. <b>Comer productos biológicos</b>                                 | <i>To eat organic products</i>                       |
| 34. <b>Ser vegetariano(a)</b>   | <i>To be vegetarian</i>                              |
| 35. <b>Ser vegano(a)</b>  | <i>To be vegan</i>                                   |
| 36. <b>No como productos de origen animal</b>                         | <i>I don't eat products of animal origin</i>         |
| 37. <b>Fumar/drogarse</b>   | <i>To smoke/do drugs</i>                             |
| 38. <b>Una falta de sueño</b>   | <i>Lack of sleep</i>                                 |
| 39. <b>Hay que ser activo(a) y hacer deporte</b>                      | <i>One has to be active and play sports</i>          |
| 40. <b>Tenemos que cuidar nuestro cuerpo</b>                          | <i>We have to take care of our body</i>              |

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**IB1** **AB INITIO**

*experiencias*



**EN CASA**



**MI CASA**



**MI RUTINA DIARIA**

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## EN CASA



# EXPERIENCIAS

1. **Las tareas domésticas** *Household chores*
2. **Limpiar casa** *To clean the house*
3. **Limpiar el polvo** *To remove the dust*
4. **Fregar los platos** *To do the dishes*
5. **Poner la lavadora** *To do the laundry*
6. **Planchar** *To iron*
7. **Hacer su cama** *To make one's bed*
8. **Ordenar su habitación** *To tidy one's room*
9. **Barrer** *To sweep the floor*
10. **Fregar el suelo** *To clean the floor*
11. **Pasar la aspiradora** *To vacuum*
12. **Poner la mesa/quitar la mesa** *To set the table/clear the table*
13. **Preparar la comida/cocinar** *To cook*
14. **Hacer la compra** *To shop for groceries*
15. **Trabajar en el jardín** *To garden*
16. **Pasear al perro** *To walk the dog*
17. **Sacar la basura** *To take out the trash*
18. **Limpio/sucio** *Clean/dirty*
19. **No hago nada** *I don't do anything*
20. **La señora de la limpieza hace todo** *The cleaning lady does everything*



## MI CASA



## EXPERIENCIAS

|                                     |                                      |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. ¡Bienvenido a mi casa!           | <i>Welcome to my home!</i>           |
| 2. La planta baja                   | <i>The bottom floor</i>              |
| 3. En el primer piso                | <i>On the first floor</i>            |
| 4. Fuera                            | <i>Outside</i>                       |
| 5. Dentro                           | <i>Inside</i>                        |
| 6. Hay                              | <i>There is/are</i>                  |
| 7. El comedor                       | <i>The dining room</i>               |
| 8. Un salón/una sala                | <i>A living room</i>                 |
| 9. La habitación/el cuarto          | <i>Sleeping room</i>                 |
| 10. La habitación de invitados      | <i>The guest room</i>                |
| 11. El cuarto de baño               | <i>The bathroom</i>                  |
| 12. Un garage                       | <i>A garage</i>                      |
| 13. Una sala de juegos              | <i>A playroom</i>                    |
| 14. El jardín                       | <i>The garden</i>                    |
| 15. La piscina                      | <i>The swimming pool</i>             |
| 16. La terraza                      | <i>The terrace</i>                   |
| 17. La cocina                       | <i>The kitchen</i>                   |
| 18. La entrada                      | <i>The hall</i>                      |
| 19. Hay baños                       | <i>There are toilets</i>             |
| 20. No hay balcón                   | <i>There is no balcony</i>           |
| 21. En mi cuarto/habitación         | <i>In my room</i>                    |
| 22. Hay una cama y un armario       | <i>There is a bed and a wardrobe</i> |
| 23. Hay un escritorio y una lámpara | <i>There is a desk and a lamp</i>    |
| 24. Hay libros en la estantería     | <i>There are books on the shelf</i>  |



## MI CASA



## EXPERIENCIAS

- |  |                                  |
|--|----------------------------------|
| 25. <b>Hay pósteres en la pared</b>        | There are posters on the wall    |
| 26. <b>Vivo en una casa/un apartamento</b> | I live in a house/an apartment   |
| 27. <b>Es grande y bonito</b>              | It's big and beautiful           |
| 28. <b>Es cómodo(a)/incómodo(a)</b>        | It's comfortable/not comfortable |
| 29. <b>Viejo(a)</b>                        | <i>Old</i>                       |
| 30. <b>Moderno(a)</b>                      | <i>Modern</i>                    |



## MI RUTINA DIARIA



## EXPERIENCIAS

1. **Desayunar** *To have breakfast*
2. **Comer/almorzar** *To have lunch*
3. **Merendar** *To have a snack*
4. **Cenar** *To have dinner*
5. **Despertarse** *To wake up*
6. **Ducharse** *To shower*
7. **Larvarse/bañarse** *To wash*
8. **Darse prisa** *To hurry up*
9. **Lavarse los dientes** *To brush one's teeth*
10. **Levantarse** *To get up*
11. **Acostarse** *To go to bed*
12. **Pasear** *To take a walk*
13. **Vestirse** *To get dressed*
14. **Descansar** *To rest*
15. **Peinarse** *To brush one's hair*
16. **Divertirse** *To have fun*
17. **Pintarse/maquillarse** *To put on make up*
18. **Voy a clases** *I go to classes*
19. **Durante el recreo hablo con mis amigos** *During the break I speak with my friends*
20. **Por la tarde como en la cantina** *In the afternoon I have lunch at the canteen*
21. **Después del almuerzo, vuelvo a clases** *After the lunch break, I go back to class*
22. **Después del colegio, meriendo y hago deporte** *After school I have a snack and play sports*



## MI RUTINA DIARIA

# EXPERIENCIAS

23. **Vuelvo/regreso a casa** *I go back home*

24. **Hago mi tarea** *I do my homework*

27. **Por la noche ceno con mi familia en casa**

*In the evening I have dinner with my family at home*

28. **Me acuesto tarde** *I go to bed late*

29. **La rutina cotidiana** *The daily routine*

30. **No duermo lo suficiente, por la mañana, estoy cansado(a)**

*I don't sleep enough, in the morning I am tired*

31. **Por la mañana, me levanto y desayuno antes de salir**

*In the morning I wake up, I get up and have breakfast before leaving*

32. **Dejo la casa temprano y voy al colegio en autobús/coche**

*I leave home early and go to school by bus/car*

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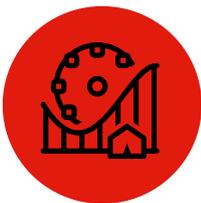
*ingenio  
humano*



**MI CIUDAD**



**IR DE COMPRAS**



**LA DIVERSIÓN**

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## MI CIUDAD



## INGENIO HUMANO

- |   |                               |
|---|-------------------------------|
| 1. <b>Una ciudad</b>                          | <i>A city</i>                 |
| 2. <b>El centro de la ciudad</b>              | <i>Downtown</i>               |
| 3. <b>Un barrio</b>                           | <i>A neighbourhood</i>        |
| 4. <b>Un museo</b>                            | <i>A museum</i>               |
| 5. <b>Monumentos históricos</b>               | <i>Historical monuments</i>   |
| 6. <b>Un centro comercial</b>                 | <i>A mall</i>                 |
| 7. <b>Un cine</b>                             | <i>A cinema</i>               |
| 8. <b>Un jardín público/un parque</b>         | <i>Public gardens/park</i>    |
| 9. <b>Una piscina</b>                         | <i>A swimming pool</i>        |
| 10. <b>Un restaurante</b>                     | <i>A restaurant</i>           |
| 11. <b>Un café</b>                            | <i>A coffee shop</i>          |
| 12. <b>Una sala de espectáculos/un teatro</b> | <i>A theatre</i>              |
| 13. <b>Un zoo</b>                             | <i>A zoo</i>                  |
| 14. <b>Un estadio</b>                         | <i>A stadium</i>              |
| 15. <b>Una estación de trenes</b>             | <i>A train station</i>        |
| 16. <b>Un hospital/correos</b>                | <i>A hospital/post office</i> |
| 17. <b>Una escuela/un instituto</b>           | <i>A school/high school</i>   |
| 18. <b>El ayuntamiento</b>                    | <i>The town hall</i>          |
| 19. <b>La universidad</b>                     | <i>The university</i>         |
| 20. <b>Cerca de/al lado de</b>                | <i>Near/next to</i>           |
| 21. <b>Sobre/debajo de</b>                    | <i>On/under</i>               |
| 22. <b>Detrás/delante</b>                     | <i>Behind/in front</i>        |
| 23. <b>Dentro/entre</b>                       | <i>Inside/between</i>         |
| 24. <b>Ir recto</b>                           | <i>To go straight</i>         |



## MI CIUDAD



## INGENIO HUMANO

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 25. Girar a la derecha/izquierda                 | <i>To turn right/left</i>                       |
| 26. Cruzar la calle                              | <i>To cross the street</i>                      |
| 27. Una panadería/pastelería                     | <i>A bakery/pastry shop</i>                     |
| 28. Una pescadería/carnicería                    | <i>A fish shop/butchery</i>                     |
| 29. Un supermercado                              | <i>A supermarket</i>                            |
| 30. Un mercado local                             | <i>A local market</i>                           |
| 31. Un medio de transporte                       | <i>A means of transport</i>                     |
| 32. Moverse/desplazarse                          | <i>To move around</i>                           |
| 33. A pie  | <i>By foot</i>                                  |
| 34. En bici                                      | <i>By bike</i>                                  |
| 35. En moto                                      | <i>By motorbike</i>                             |
| 36. A caballo                                    | <i>By horse</i>                                 |
| 37. En autobús/metro                             | <i>By bus/underground</i>                       |
| 38. En tren                                      | <i>By train</i>                                 |
| 39. En coche/taxi                                | <i>By car/taxi</i>                              |
| 40. En barco                                     | <i>By boat</i>                                  |
| 41. En helicóptero                               | <i>By helicopter</i>                            |
| 42. En avión                                     | <i>By plane</i>                                 |
| 43. Coger/perder un vuelo                        | <i>To take/miss a flight</i>                    |
| 44. Viajar                                       | <i>To travel</i>                                |
| 45. Comprar un billete                           | <i>To buy a ticket</i>                          |
| 46. Un billete solo de ida/ida y vuelta          | <i>A one way/return ticket</i>                  |
| 47. Reservar un billete/un vuelo                 | <i>To book a ticket/a flight</i>                |
| 48. Cogemos/tomamos el avión, el coche y el tren | <i>We take the plane, the car and the train</i> |
| 49. Conducir/pilotar                             | <i>To drive/to pilot</i>                        |
| 50. Poner gasolina                               | <i>To put petrol</i>                            |



## IR DE COMPRAS



## INGENIO HUMANO

|                             |                            |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Ir de compras            | <i>To go shopping</i>      |
| 2. Las rebajas/un descuento | <i>Sales/a discount</i>    |
| 3. La ropa                  | <i>Clothes</i>             |
| 4. Una talla                | <i>A size</i>              |
| 5. Un gorro/una gorra       | <i>A hat/cap</i>           |
| 6. Zapatos/calzetines       | <i>Shoes/socks</i>         |
| 7. Una camisa/blusa         | <i>A shirt/a blouse</i>    |
| 8. Vaqueros                 | <i>A pair of jeans</i>     |
| 9. Una falda                | <i>A skirt</i>             |
| 10. Llevar/ponerse          | <i>To wear/to put on</i>   |
| 11. Un abrigo               | <i>A coat</i>              |
| 12. Un pantalón             | <i>Trousers</i>            |
| 13. Un jersey/suéter        | <i>A pullover</i>          |
| 14. Un vestido              | <i>A dress</i>             |
| 15. Un pantalón corto       | <i>A pair of shorts</i>    |
| 16. Un T-shirt              | <i>A tee-shirt</i>         |
| 17. Una chaqueta            | <i>A jacket</i>            |
| 18. Unas gafas/un reloj     | <i>Glasses/a watch</i>     |
| 19. Un paraguas             | <i>An umbrella</i>         |
| 20. Un collar/una pulsera   | <i>A necklace/bracelet</i> |
| 21. Pendientes/aretes       | <i>Earrings</i>            |
| 22. Un cinturón/un reloj    | <i>A belt/watch</i>        |
| 23. Blanco(a)               | <i>White</i>               |
| 24. Azul                    | <i>Blue</i>                |



## IR DE COMPRAS



## INGENIO HUMANO

|   |                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 25. <b>Gris</b>                             | <i>Grey</i>                       |
| 26. <b>Amarillo(a)</b>                      | <i>Yellow</i>                     |
| 27. <b>Rosado(a)</b>                        | <i>Pink</i>                       |
| 28. <b>Rojo(a)</b>                          | <i>Red</i>                        |
| 29. <b>Marrón</b>                           | <i>Brown</i>                      |
| 30. <b>Morado(a)</b>                        | <i>Purple</i>                     |
| 31. <b>Verde</b>                            | <i>Green</i>                      |
| 32. <b>Negro(a)</b>                         | <i>Black</i>                      |
| 33. <b>Comprar</b>                          | <i>To buy</i>                     |
| 34. <b>Vender</b>                           | <i>To sell</i>                    |
| 35. <b>Pagar con una tarjeta de crédito</b> | <i>To pay with a credit card</i>  |
| 36. <b>Gastar dinero</b>                    | <i>To spend money</i>             |
| 37. <b>Un billete/una moneda/el cambio</b>  | <i>A banknote/coin/the change</i> |
| 38. <b>Una tienda de zapatos</b>            | <i>A shoe shop</i>                |
| 39. <b>Una tienda de ropa</b>               | <i>A clothes shop</i>             |
| 40. <b>Una librería</b>                     | <i>A bookstore</i>                |
| 41. <b>Un probador</b>                      | <i>A fitting room</i>             |
| 42. <b>El vendedor/la vendedora</b>         | <i>A salesperson</i>              |
| 43. <b>Pasar por la caja</b>                | <i>To go to the till</i>          |
| 44. <b>Horario de Apertura</b>              | <i>Opening hours</i>              |
| 45. <b>Abre/cierra a las</b>                | <i>Opens/closes at</i>            |



## LA DIVERSIÓN



## INGENIO HUMANO

|  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. <b>La diversión</b>                         | <i>Entertainment/fun</i>                    |
| 2. <b>El ocio</b>                              | <i>Leisure</i>                              |
| 3. <b>Un pasatiempo</b>                        | <i>Pastime/hobby</i>                        |
| 4. <b>Divertirse</b>                           | <i>To enjoy oneself</i>                     |
| 5. <b>Tocar un instrumento</b>                 | <i>To play an instrument</i>                |
| 6. <b>Visitar museos</b>                       | <i>To visit museums</i>                     |
| 7. <b>Salir con amigos</b>                     | <i>To go out with friends</i>               |
| 8. <b>Ir a la discoteca</b>                    | <i>To go clubbing</i>                       |
| 9. <b>Leer un cómic/libro</b>                  | <i>To read a comics trip/book</i>           |
| 10. <b>Ver una serie en la tele/en Netflix</b> | <i>To watch a series on TV/Netflix</i>      |
| 11. <b>Hacer deporte</b>                       | <i>To play sports</i>                       |
| 12. <b>Jugar al fútbol/baloncesto/voleibol</b> | <i>To play soccer/basketball/volleyball</i> |
| 13. <b>Visitar un parque de atracciones</b>    | <i>To visit a theme park</i>                |
| 14. <b>Ir a tomar una copa/salir de copas</b>  | <i>To go out for a drink</i>                |
| 15. <b>Jugar videojuegos</b>                   | <i>To play video games</i>                  |
| 16. <b>Ir al restaurante</b>                   | <i>To go to the restaurant</i>              |
| 17. <b>Ir al cine</b>                          | <i>To go to the cinema</i>                  |
| 18. <b>Asistir a un espectáculo</b>            | <i>To attend a show</i>                     |
| 19. <b>Asistir a un partido de fútbol</b>      | <i>To go to a football match</i>            |
| 20. <b>Pasar tiempo en internet</b>            | <i>To spend time on internet</i>            |
| 21. <b>Juegos de mesa</b>                      | <i>Board games</i>                          |
| 22. <b>Jugar a ajedrez</b>                     | <i>To play chess</i>                        |
| 23. <b>Jugar a las cartas</b>                  | <i>To play cards</i>                        |
| 24. <b>Ir a un concierto</b>                   | <i>To go to a concert</i>                   |
| 25. <b>Hacer una excursión/senderismo</b>      | <i>To go hiking</i>                         |

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**IB1**

**AB INITIO**

# organización social



**LAS RELACIONES SOCIALES**



**VIVIR EN COMUNIDAD**



**EL COMPROMISO SOCIAL**

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# ORGANIZACIÓN SOCIAL

## LAS RELACIONES SOCIALES

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. Los amigos                                      | <i>Friends</i>  |
| 2. La amistad                                      | <i>Friendship</i>                                     |
| 3. Hacer amigos                                    | <i>To make friends</i>                                |
| 4. Compartir                                       | <i>To share</i>                                       |
| 5. Para mí la amistad es                           | <i>For me friendship is</i>                           |
| 6. Escuchar y ayudar a un amigo                    | <i>To listen to and help a friend</i>                 |
| 7. Alguien con quien puedo compartir mis problemas | <i>Someone I can share my problems with</i>           |
| 8. Una persona con quien puedo confiar             | <i>A person I can trust</i>                           |
| 9. Tener intereses en común                        | <i>To have common interests</i>                       |
| 10. Nos gustan las mismas cosas                    | <i>We like the same things</i>                        |
| 11. Compartir pasiones                             | <i>To share passions</i>                              |
| 12. Enamorarse                                     | <i>To fall in love</i>                                |
| 13. Estar enamorado(a)                             | <i>To be in love</i>                                  |
| 14. Pelear   | <i>To fight</i>                                       |
| 15. Mi novio(a)                                    | <i>My boyfriend/girlfriend</i>                        |
| 16. Salir juntos                                   | <i>To date</i>  |
| 17. Llevarse bien/mal                              | <i>To get on well/badly</i>                           |
| 18. Me cae bien/no me cae bien esta persona        | <i>I like/I don't like this person</i>                |
| 19. Estar en conflicto con sus padres              | <i>To be in conflict with one's parents</i>           |
| 20. Sentirse incomprendido(a)                      | <i>To feel misunderstood</i>                          |
| 21. ¡Quiero más libertad!                          | <i>I want more freedom!</i>                           |
| 22. Estar cerca de su familia                      | <i>To be close to one's family</i>                    |
| 23. Tener una buena relación con sus padres        | <i>To have a good relationship with one's parents</i> |
| 24. Rebelarse contra la autoridad parental         | <i>To rebel against parental authority</i>            |
| 25. Respetar/faltar de respeto a                   | <i>To respect/lack respect to</i>                     |



## VIVIR EN COMUNIDAD



# ORGANIZACIÓN SOCIAL

1. **Ayudarse** *To help each other*
2. **Ayudarse entre vecinos** *To help each other between neighbours*
3. **Comunicar** *To communicate*
4. **Crear vínculos** *To create links/bonds*
5. **Apoyar/el apoyo** *To support/support*
6. **Barrios marginados** *Underprivileged neighbourhoods*
7. **Sentirse aislado(a)** *To feel isolated*
8. **El aislamiento de las personas mayores** *The isolation of the elderly*
9. **Tener una buena relación con sus vecinos** *To be on good terms with the neighbours*
10. **La vecindad** *The neighbourhood*
11. **Pertenecer a una comunidad** *To belong to a community*
12. **La comunidad escolar** *The school community*
13. **Los compañeros de clase** *Classmates*
14. **La comunidad virtual** *The virtual community*
15. **Un miembro de la comunidad** *A member of the community*
16. **Tener el espíritu de comunidad** *To have community spirit*
17. **Nuestro entorno** *Our surroundings*
18. **Vivir juntos** *Living together*
19. **Dar su tiempo** *To give one's time*
20. **No tengo relaciones con mis vecinos** *I don't have a relationship with my neighbours*
21. **Un(a) conocido(a)** *An acquaintance*
22. **Encontrarse** *To meet*
23. **El tráfico de drogas y la delincuencia** *Drug trafficking and delinquency*
24. **Las afueras** *The suburbs*



## VIVIR EN COMUNIDAD



# ORGANIZACIÓN SOCIAL

25. **La criminalidad**

*Criminality*

26. **La soledad**

*Loneliness*

27. **La tasa de desempleo**

*Unemployment rate*

28. **Una de cada 10 personas**

*One person out of 10*

29. **45% por ciento de los mayores necesitan ayuda**

*45% of elderly people need help*

30. **Tener lugar**

*To take place*



# ORGANIZACIÓN SOCIAL

## EL COMPROMISO SOCIAL

1. **El voluntariado** *Volunteering*
2. **Un(a) voluntario(a)** *A volunteer*
3. **El trabajo no remunerado** *Unpaid work*
4. **Defender una causa** *To defend a cause*
5. **Una tienda de caridad** *A charity shop*
6. **Una organización caritativa** *A charitable association*
7. **Una organización no gubernamental (una ONG)** *An NGO*
8. **El compromiso social** *Social commitment*
9. **Ser solidario(a)** *To show solidarity*
10. **Ser útil** *To be useful*
11. **Un comedor social** *A soup kitchen*
12. **Consiste en recaudar fondos** *It consists in collecting funds*
13. **Donar** *To donate*
14. **La generosidad/ser generoso(a)** *Generosity/to be generous*
15. **Ser egoísta/el egoísmo** *To be selfish/selfishness*
16. **El/la ciudadano(a)** *The citizen*
17. **Vivir en un estado de pobreza** *To live in a state of poverty*
18. **Hay muchas desigualdades** *There are many inequalities*
19. **Tenemos que ser el cambio que queremos ver en el mundo**  
*We must be the change we want to see in the world*
20. **Hay que acabar con la pobreza y el hambre en el mundo**  
*We must put an end to poverty and hunger in the world*



## EL COMPROMISO SOCIAL



# ORGANIZACIÓN SOCIAL

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 21. <b>Estar en riesgo</b>                       | <i>To be at risk</i>                          |
| 22. <b>Concienciar/concientizar</b>              | <i>To make aware</i>                          |
| 23. <b>Hacer una campaña de sensibilización</b>  | <i>To do an awareness campaign</i>            |
| 24. <b>Participar en una manifestación</b>       | <i>To take part in a manifestation</i>        |
| 25. <b>Promover</b>                              | <i>To promote</i>                             |
| 26. <b>Las personas necesitadas</b>              | <i>People in need</i>                         |
| 27. <b>Acabar con las injusticias</b>            | <i>To put an end to injustices</i>            |
| 28. <b>Organizar una recogida de alimentos</b>   | <i>To organize a campaign to collect food</i> |
| 29. <b>Los países en vías de desarrollo</b>      | <i>Developing countries</i>                   |
| 30. <b>Firmar una petición</b>                   | <i>To sign a petition</i>                     |
| 31. <b>Un proyecto solidario</b>                 | <i>A solidarity project</i>                   |
| 32. <b>Formar parte de una asociación</b>        | <i>To be part of an association</i>           |
| 33. <b>El objetivo principal del proyecto es</b> | <i>The main objective of the project is</i>   |
| 34. <b>Desarrollar iniciativas</b>               | <i>To develop initiatives</i>                 |
| 35. <b>Asegurar la convivencia</b>               | <i>To ensure coexistence</i>                  |
| 36. <b>Faltar de/escasez de</b>                  | <i>To lack of/the lack of</i>                 |
| 37. <b>Recursos limitados</b>                    | <i>Limited resources</i>                      |
| 38. <b>El trabajo comunitario</b>                | <i>Community work</i>                         |
| 39. <b>Traer cambios positivos</b>               | <i>To bring positive change</i>               |
| 40. <b>Vivir en comunidad</b>                    | <i>To live in community</i>                   |

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**IB1** **AB INITIO**

compartir el  
planeta



**EL MEDIO AMBIENTE**



**LOS GESTOS ECOLÓGICOS**



**EL TURISMO SOSTENIBLE**

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## EL MEDIO AMBIENTE



# COMPARTIR EL PLANETA

1. **Vivir en armonía** *To live in harmony*
2. **Los recursos naturales** *Natural resources*
3. **La biodiversidad es importante para nuestro planeta/hogar**  
*Biodiversity is important for our planet/home*
4. **Los desechos industriales/domésticos** *Industrial/household waste*
5. **Las 3 Rs: Reducir, reutilizar y reciclar** *The 3 Rs: Reduce, reuse and recycle*
6. **La sociedad sostenible** *Sustainable society*
7. **La educación medioambiental** *Environmental education*
8. **El efecto invernadero** *Greenhouse effect*
9. **Frenar el calentamiento global** *To slow down global warming*
10. **La deforestación/un huerto** *Deforestation/a vegetable garden*
11. **Las emisiones de gases** *Gas emission*
12. **El aumento de la temperatura de la tierra** *The increase of the earth's temperature*
13. **Las energías renovables** *Renewable energies*
14. **Usar la energía eólica/solar/hidráulica** *Use wind/solar/hydraulic energy*
15. **Molinos de viento/paneles solares/presas** *Windmills/solar panels/dams*
16. **La contaminación ambiental/contaminar** *Air pollution/to pollute*
17. **Los transgénicos/OGM** *Genetically modified organisms*
18. **Malgastar/desperdiciar** *To waste*
19. **Cambiar nuestros hábitos** *Change our habits*
20. **Llevar a desastres naturales** *To lead to natural disasters*
21. **La sequía/las inundaciones/la escasez de agua**  
*Drought/ floods/shortage of water*



## EL MEDIO AMBIENTE



## COMPARTIR EL PLANETA

22. **Los terremotos/una erupción volcánica** *Earthquakes/a volcanic eruption*
23. **El agujero de la capa de ozono** *The hole in the ozone layer*
24. **Las especies amenazadas** *Endangered species*
25. **Los animales en peligro de extinción** *Animals in danger of extinction*
26. **Proteger/dañar** *To protect/damage*
27. **Destruir la naturaleza** *To destroy nature*
28. **La ciudad/el campo** *The city/countryside*
29. **El ruido es una forma de contaminación** *Noise is a form of pollution*
30. **Encontrar alternativas** *To find alternatives*
31. **Una medida importante para salvar el medio ambiente es el reciclaje**  
*An important measure to save the environment is recycling*
32. **Ahorrar energía/plantar árboles** *To save energy/to plant trees*
33. **Agravar/mejorar la situación** *To make worse/improve the situation*
34. **Conseguir/lograr un mejoramiento** *To achieve an improvement*
35. **Organizar actividades para informar y concienciar**  
*To organize activities to inform and make aware*
37. **La sobrepoblación/la sobrepesca** *Overpopulation/overfishing*
36. **El vidrio/el papel/cartón** *Glass/paper/cardboard*
37. **El plástico/las latas y los residuos orgánicos** *Plastic/cans and organic waste*
38. **Recogida de residuos/recoger la basura** *Collecting waste*
39. **Ser una amenaza/ser peligroso** *To be a threat/dangerous*
40. **Ciudades y vidas sostenibles** *Sustainable cities and lives*



## EL MEDIO AMBIENTE



## COMPARTIR EL PLANETA

42. **Es un problema grave y preocupante** *It's a serious and worrying problem*

43. **El gobierno debe hacer algo** *The government has to do something*

44. **Necesitamos una fuente de energía limpia y barata**

*We need a source of clean and cheap energy*

45. **El futuro del planeta está en nuestras manos**

*The future of the planet is in our hands*



## LOS GESTOS ECOLÓGICOS



## COMPARTIR EL PLANETA

- 1. Hay que/tenemos que** *One has to/we have to*
- 2. Apoyar el comercio justo** *To support fair trade*
- 3. Solo imprimir si es necesario** *Only print if necessary*
- 4. Usar agua de lluvia para regar** *To use rainwater to water plants*
- 5. Usar bolsas reutilizables** *Use reusable bags*
- 6. Hacer turismo solidario** *To do solidarity tourism*
- 7. Comprar productos orgánicos** *To buy organic products*
- 8. Favorecer los productos locales y de temporada**  
*To favour local and in season products*
- 9. Cerrar el grifo** *To close the tap*
- 10. Ducharse en lugar de bañarse** *To shower instead of taking baths*
- 11. Apagar la luz** *To switch off the light*
- 12. Reducir/disminuir el consumo de carne** *Reduce/diminish the consumption of meat*
- 13. Comprar cosas de calidad para que duren** *To buy things of quality so that they last longer*
- 14. Volverse vegetariano(a)** *To become vegetarian*
- 15. Evitar los aerosoles** *Avoid aerosols*
- 16. Usar bombillas de bajo consumo** *Use low consumption bulbs*
- 17. Usar el papel por las dos caras** *Use paper sheets on both sides*
- 18. Evitar de comprar productos embalados**  
*Avoid buying wrapped products*
- 19. Comprar productos con envases biodegradables**  
*Buy products with biodegradable packaging*
- 20. Usar los transportes públicos** *Use public transport*



## EL TURISMO SOSTENIBLE



## COMPARTIR EL PLANETA

1. **El turismo sostenible** *Sustainable tourism*
2. **Ir de vacaciones con sus padres/amigos** *To go on holiday with one's family/friends*
3. **Respetar el medioambiente/culturas locales** *To respect the environment/local cultures*
4. **En su país** *In one's country*
5. **Al extranjero** *Abroad*
6. **A la montaña** *In the mountains*
7. **A la playa** *At the beach*
8. **Broncearse** *To tan*
9. **Hacer turismo** *To sightsee*
10. **Visitar museos** *Visit museums*
11. **Probar la comida local** *To taste the local food*
12. **Divertirse/relajarse** *To have fun/relax*
13. **Alquilar un coche** *To rent a car*
14. **Reservar una habitación para dos personas**  
*To book a hotel room for two people*
15. **Una habitación doble/individual** *A double/single room*
16. **Acampar** *To camp*
17. **El alojamiento** *Accommodation*
18. **Reducir al máximo la huella ecológica**  
*To reduce the carbon footprint as much as possible*
19. **Respetar las costumbres y las tradiciones**  
*To respect the customs and traditions*
20. **Respetar las comunidades de acogida** *Respect the host communities*



## EL TURISMO SOSTENIBLE



## COMPARTIR EL PLANETA

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 21. <b>Utilizar los recursos naturales con moderación</b> | <i>To use natural resources with moderation</i> |
| 22. <b>¿Qué tiempo hace?</b>                              | <i>What's the weather like?</i>                 |
| 23. <b>En verano/primavera</b>                            | <i>In the Summer/Spring</i>                     |
| 24. <b>En invierno/autumno</b>                            | <i>In Winter/Autumn</i>                         |
| 25. <b>Hace calor</b>                                     | <i>It's hot</i>                                 |
| 26. <b>Hace frío</b>                                      | <i>It's cold</i>                                |
| 27. <b>Llueve/está lloviendo</b>                          | <i>It's raining</i>                             |
| 28. <b>Nieva</b>  | <i>It's snowing</i>                             |
| 29. <b>Hay nubes</b>                                      | <i>It's cloudy</i>                              |
| 30. <b>Hace viento/aire</b>                               | <i>It's windy</i>                               |
| 31. <b>Hay tormenta</b>                                   | <i>It's stormy</i>                              |
| 32. <b>Hay sol</b>  | <i>The sun is shining</i>                       |
| 33. <b>Hace buen tiempo</b>                               | <i>The weather is nice</i>                      |
| 34. <b>Hace mal tiempo</b>                                | <i>The weather is bad</i>                       |
| 35. <b>Hace 3 grados hoy</b>                              | <i>It's 3 degrees today</i>                     |

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**IB1** AB INITIO

# experiencias



**EN CASA**



**MI CASA**



**MI RUTINA DIARIA**

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## EN CASA



# EXPERIENCIAS

1. **Las tareas domésticas** *Household chores*
2. **Limpiar casa** *To clean the house*
3. **Limpiar el polvo** *To remove the dust*
4. **Fregar los platos** *To do the dishes*
5. **Poner la lavadora** *To do the laundry*
6. **Planchar** *To iron*
7. **Hacer su cama** *To make one's bed*
8. **Ordenar su habitación** *To tidy one's room*
9. **Barrer** *To sweep the floor*
10. **Fregar el suelo** *To clean the floor*
11. **Pasar la aspiradora** *To vacuum*
12. **Poner la mesa/quitar la mesa** *To set the table/clear the table*
13. **Preparar la comida/cocinar** *To cook*
14. **Hacer la compra** *To shop for groceries*
15. **Trabajar en el jardín** *To garden*
16. **Pasear al perro** *To walk the dog*
17. **Sacar la basura** *To take out the trash*
18. **Limpio/sucio** *Clean/dirty*
19. **No hago nada** *I don't do anything*
20. **La señora de la limpieza hace todo** *The cleaning lady does everything*



## MI CASA



## EXPERIENCIAS

- |                                     |                                      |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. ¡Bienvenido a mi casa!           | <i>Welcome to my home!</i>           |
| 2. La planta baja                   | <i>The bottom floor</i>              |
| 3. En el primer piso                | <i>On the first floor</i>            |
| 4. Fuera                            | <i>Outside</i>                       |
| 5. Dentro                           | <i>Inside</i>                        |
| 6. Hay                              | <i>There is/are</i>                  |
| 7. El comedor                       | <i>The dining room</i>               |
| 8. Un salón/una sala                | <i>A living room</i>                 |
| 9. La habitación/el cuarto          | <i>Sleeping room</i>                 |
| 10. La habitación de invitados      | <i>The guest room</i>                |
| 11. El cuarto de baño               | <i>The bathroom</i>                  |
| 12. Un garage                       | <i>A garage</i>                      |
| 13. Una sala de juegos              | <i>A playroom</i>                    |
| 14. El jardín                       | <i>The garden</i>                    |
| 15. La piscina                      | <i>The swimming pool</i>             |
| 16. La terraza                      | <i>The terrace</i>                   |
| 17. La cocina                       | <i>The kitchen</i>                   |
| 18. La entrada                      | <i>The hall</i>                      |
| 19. Hay baños                       | <i>There are toilets</i>             |
| 20. No hay balcón                   | <i>There is no balcony</i>           |
| 21. En mi cuarto/habitación         | <i>In my room</i>                    |
| 22. Hay una cama y un armario       | <i>There is a bed and a wardrobe</i> |
| 23. Hay un escritorio y una lámpara | <i>There is a desk and a lamp</i>    |
| 24. Hay libros en la estantería     | <i>There are books on the shelf</i>  |



## MI CASA



## EXPERIENCIAS

- |  |                                  |
|--|----------------------------------|
| 25. <b>Hay pósteres en la pared</b>        | There are posters on the wall    |
| 26. <b>Vivo en una casa/un apartamento</b> | I live in a house/an apartment   |
| 27. <b>Es grande y bonito</b>              | It's big and beautiful           |
| 28. <b>Es cómodo(a)/incómodo(a)</b>        | It's comfortable/not comfortable |
| 29. <b>Viejo(a)</b>                        | <i>Old</i>                       |
| 30. <b>Moderno(a)</b>                      | <i>Modern</i>                    |



## MI RUTINA DIARIA



## EXPERIENCIAS

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. <b>Desayunar</b>                                     | <i>To have breakfast</i>                            |
| 2. <b>Comer/almorzar</b>                                | <i>To have lunch</i>                                |
| 3. <b>Merendar</b>                                      | <i>To have a snack</i>                              |
| 4. <b>Cenar</b>   | <i>To have dinner</i>                               |
| 5. <b>Despertarse</b>                                   | <i>To wake up</i>                                   |
| 6. <b>Ducharse</b>                                      | <i>To shower</i>                                    |
| 7. <b>Larvarse/bañarse</b>                              | <i>To wash</i>                                      |
| 8. <b>Darse prisa</b>                                   | <i>To hurry up</i>                                  |
| 9. <b>Lavarse los dientes</b>                           | <i>To brush one's teeth</i>                         |
| 10. <b>Levantarse</b>                                   | <i>To get up</i>                                    |
| 11. <b>Acostarse</b>                                    | <i>To go to bed</i>                                 |
| 12. <b>Pasear</b>                                       | <i>To take a walk</i>                               |
| 13. <b>Vestirse</b>                                     | <i>To get dressed</i>                               |
| 14. <b>Descansar</b>                                    | <i>To rest</i>                                      |
| 15. <b>Peinarse</b>                                     | <i>To brush one's hair</i>                          |
| 16. <b>Divertirse</b>                                   | <i>To have fun</i>                                  |
| 17. <b>Pintarse/maquillarse</b>                         | <i>To put on make up</i>                            |
| 18. <b>Voy a clases</b>                                 | <i>I go to classes</i>                              |
| 19. <b>Durante el recreo hablo con mis amigos</b>       | <i>During the break I speak with my friends</i>     |
| 20. <b>Por la tarde como en la cantina</b>              | <i>In the afternoon I have lunch at the canteen</i> |
| 21. <b>Después del almuerzo, vuelvo a clases</b>        | <i>After the lunch break, I go back to class</i>    |
| 22. <b>Después del colegio, meriendo y hago deporte</b> | <i>After school I have a snack and play sports</i>  |



## MI RUTINA DIARIA

# EXPERIENCIAS

23. **Vuelvo/regreso a casa** *I go back home*

24. **Hago mi tarea** *I do my homework*

27. **Por la noche ceno con mi familia en casa**

*In the evening I have dinner with my family at home*

28. **Me acuesto tarde** *I go to bed late*

29. **La rutina cotidiana** *The daily routine*

30. **No duermo lo suficiente, por la mañana, estoy cansado(a)**

*I don't sleep enough, in the morning I am tired*

31. **Por la mañana, me levanto y desayuno antes de salir**

*In the morning I wake up, I get up and have breakfast before leaving*

32. **Dejo la casa temprano y voy al colegio en autobús/coche**

*I leave home early and go to school by bus/car*

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*Hasna Balhela*



**IB2** **AB INITIO**

*experiencias*



**FIESTAS Y  
CELEBRACIONES**



**INVITACIONES**



**VIAJAR**

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## FIESTAS Y CELEBRACIONES



## EXPERIENCIAS

1. **Cumplir 17 años** *To turn 17*
2. **El cumpleaños** *The birthday*
3. **Mi fecha de nacimiento** *My date of birth*
4. **El bachillerato** *The baccalaureate*
5. **Graduarse** *To graduate*
6. **Comprometerse** *To get engaged*
7. **Casarse** *To get married*
8. **Celebrar Navidades** *To celebrate Christmas*
9. **Noche buena** *Christmas eve*
10. **La Navidad/Navidades** *Christmas*
11. **En México se suele comer pavo, romeritos y ensalada de manzana**  
*En Mexico people usually eat turkey, romeritos and apple salad*
12. **En España se come mariscos, cordero y tronco de Navidad**  
*In Spain people eat shell fish, lamb and Yule log cake*
13. **Dar regalos** *To give presents*
14. **Noche vieja** *New Year's Eve*
15. **Las doce uvas de la suerte** *12 good luck grapes eaten on New Year's Eve*
16. **Tomar buenas resoluciones** *To take good resolutions*
17. **Los fuegos artificiales** *Fireworks*
18. **Celebrar fiestas religiosas** *To celebrate religious celebrations*
19. **La fiesta de los reyes** *Epiphany*
20. **El roscón de reyes** *Traditional cake for Epiphany*



## FIESTAS Y CELEBRACIONES



## EXPERIENCIAS

|   |   |
|---|---|
| 21. <b>Celebrar Pascua</b>                    | <i>To celebrate Easter</i>              |
| 22. <b>Una fiesta</b>                         | <i>A party/celebration</i>              |
| 23. <b>Festejar</b>                           | <i>To celebrate</i>                     |
| 24. <b>Una comida familiar</b>                | <i>A family meal</i>                    |
| 25. <b>Una salida familiar</b>                | <i>A family outing</i>                  |
| 26. <b>Días feriados</b>                      | <i>Public holidays</i>                  |
| 27. <b>Las vacaciones</b>                     | <i>Holidays</i>                         |
| 28. <b>Un desfile</b>                         | <i>A parade</i>                         |
| 29. <b>El día de los muertos</b>              | <i>The day of the dead</i>              |
| 30. <b>El carnaval</b>                        | <i>Carnival</i>                         |
| 31. <b>La quinceañera</b>                     | <i>Celebration of a girl turning 15</i> |
| 32. <b>La fiesta nacional</b>                 | <i>National day</i>                     |
| 33. <b>La fiesta de la música</b>             | <i>The celebration of music day</i>     |
| 34. <b>El día de la independencia</b>         | <i>Independence day</i>                 |
| 35. <b>El día de la mujer</b>                 | <i>Women's day</i>                      |
| 36. <b>El día del trabajo</b>                 | <i>Labour's day</i>                     |
| 37. <b>La fiesta de las madres/los padres</b> | <i>Mothers'/fathers' day</i>            |
| 38. <b>La fiesta de los enamorados</b>        | <i>Valentine's day</i>                  |
| 39. <b>San Valentín</b>                       | <i>Saint Valentine</i>                  |
| 40. <b>Una feria/exposición</b>               | <i>A fair/an expo</i>                   |



# EXPERIENCIAS

## INVITACIONES

1. **Invitar/aceptar/rehusar**

*To invite/accept/refuse*

2. **¿Quieres ir a ver los fuegos artificiales conmigo?**

*Do you want to go and see the fireworks with me?*

3. **¿Puedes salir esta noche?**

*Can you go out tonight?*

4. **¿Tus padres te dejan salir este fin de semana?**

*Are your parents letting you go out this weekend?*

5. **¿Estás libre?**

*Are you free?*

6. **¡Sí, claro!**

*Yes, of course!*

7. **De acuerdo**

*All right*

8. **Acepto con mucho gusto**

*I accept with great pleasure*

9. **¡Que buena idea!**

*What a good idea!*

10. **¿Tienes planes?**

*Do you have plans?*

11. **¿Dónde y cuándo quedamos?**

*Where and when shall we meet up?*

12. **Lo siento, no es posible**

*I am sorry, it's not possible*

13. **Lo siento mucho, no puedo**

*I am really sorry, I can't*

14. **Lo siento, no es posible porque tengo que estudiar**

*I'm sorry, it's not possible because I have to study*

15. **Lo siento, pero tengo que cuidar a mi hermanito(a)**

*I am sorry, but I have to take care of my younger brother/sister*

16. **Me hubiera gustado, pero tengo mucha tarea**

*I would have liked to, but I have a lot of homework*

17. **Podríamos hacer un picnic**

*We could have a picnic*

18. **¿Te apetece ir al cine?**

*Do you feel like going to the cinema?*

19. **¡Me encantaría!**

*I would love it*

20. **Desafortunadamente ya tengo planes**

*Unfortunately, I already have plans*



## VIAJAR



## EXPERIENCIAS

1. **Tener planes de vacaciones** *To have holiday plans*
2. **Caro(a)/barato(a)** *Expensive/cheap*
3. **Irse de vacaciones** *To go on holiday*
4. **Irse al extranjero** *To go abroad*
5. **Un lugar/sitio** *A place*
6. **Un(a) turista** *A tourist*
7. **Me gustaría conocer/descubrir** *I would like to know/discover*
8. **Me gustaría visitar/ver** *I would like to visit/see*
9. **Reservar un vuelo/hotel** *To book a flight/hotel*
10. **Alquilar un coche/una bicicleta** *To rent a car/bike*
11. **Hay mucha/poca gente** *There are a lot of/few people*
12. **Está lleno/vacío** *It's full/empty*
13. **Pasarlo bien/mal** *To have a good/bad time*
14. **Un(a) guía turístico(a)** *A tourist guide*
15. **Llegada/salida** *Arrival/departure*
16. **Una maleta** *A suitcase*
17. **El equipaje de mano** *Hand luggage*
18. **El viaje abre la mente** *Travelling opens the mind*
19. **Tener la mente abierta/cerrada** *To be open/closed minded*
20. **Los viajes nos ayudan a comprender otras culturas**  
*Travelling help us understand other cultures*

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**IB1** **AB INITIO**

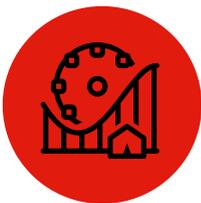
*ingenio  
humano*



**MI CIUDAD**



**IR DE COMPRAS**



**LA DIVERSIÓN**

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## MI CIUDAD



## INGENIO HUMANO

- |   |                               |
|---|-------------------------------|
| 1. <b>Una ciudad</b>                          | <i>A city</i>                 |
| 2. <b>El centro de la ciudad</b>              | <i>Downtown</i>               |
| 3. <b>Un barrio</b>                           | <i>A neighbourhood</i>        |
| 4. <b>Un museo</b>                            | <i>A museum</i>               |
| 5. <b>Monumentos históricos</b>               | <i>Historical monuments</i>   |
| 6. <b>Un centro comercial</b>                 | <i>A mall</i>                 |
| 7. <b>Un cine</b>                             | <i>A cinema</i>               |
| 8. <b>Un jardín público/un parque</b>         | <i>Public gardens/park</i>    |
| 9. <b>Una piscina</b>                         | <i>A swimming pool</i>        |
| 10. <b>Un restaurante</b>                     | <i>A restaurant</i>           |
| 11. <b>Un café</b>                            | <i>A coffee shop</i>          |
| 12. <b>Una sala de espectáculos/un teatro</b> | <i>A theatre</i>              |
| 13. <b>Un zoo</b>                             | <i>A zoo</i>                  |
| 14. <b>Un estadio</b>                         | <i>A stadium</i>              |
| 15. <b>Una estación de trenes</b>             | <i>A train station</i>        |
| 16. <b>Un hospital/correos</b>                | <i>A hospital/post office</i> |
| 17. <b>Una escuela/un instituto</b>           | <i>A school/high school</i>   |
| 18. <b>El ayuntamiento</b>                    | <i>The town hall</i>          |
| 19. <b>La universidad</b>                     | <i>The university</i>         |
| 20. <b>Cerca de/al lado de</b>                | <i>Near/next to</i>           |
| 21. <b>Sobre/debajo de</b>                    | <i>On/under</i>               |
| 22. <b>Detrás/delante</b>                     | <i>Behind/in front</i>        |
| 23. <b>Dentro/entre</b>                       | <i>Inside/between</i>         |
| 24. <b>Ir recto</b>                           | <i>To go straight</i>         |



## MI CIUDAD



## INGENIO HUMANO

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 25. Girar a la derecha/izquierda                 | <i>To turn right/left</i>                       |
| 26. Cruzar la calle                              | <i>To cross the street</i>                      |
| 27. Una panadería/pastelería                     | <i>A bakery/pastry shop</i>                     |
| 28. Una pescadería/carnicería                    | <i>A fish shop/butchery</i>                     |
| 29. Un supermercado                              | <i>A supermarket</i>                            |
| 30. Un mercado local                             | <i>A local market</i>                           |
| 31. Un medio de transporte                       | <i>A means of transport</i>                     |
| 32. Moverse/desplazarse                          | <i>To move around</i>                           |
| 33. A pie  | <i>By foot</i>                                  |
| 34. En bici                                      | <i>By bike</i>                                  |
| 35. En moto                                      | <i>By motorbike</i>                             |
| 36. A caballo                                    | <i>By horse</i>                                 |
| 37. En autobús/metro                             | <i>By bus/underground</i>                       |
| 38. En tren                                      | <i>By train</i>                                 |
| 39. En coche/taxi                                | <i>By car/taxi</i>                              |
| 40. En barco                                     | <i>By boat</i>                                  |
| 41. En helicóptero                               | <i>By helicopter</i>                            |
| 42. En avión                                     | <i>By plane</i>                                 |
| 43. Coger/perder un vuelo                        | <i>To take/miss a flight</i>                    |
| 44. Viajar                                       | <i>To travel</i>                                |
| 45. Comprar un billete                           | <i>To buy a ticket</i>                          |
| 46. Un billete solo de ida/ida y vuelta          | <i>A one way/return ticket</i>                  |
| 47. Reservar un billete/un vuelo                 | <i>To book a ticket/a flight</i>                |
| 48. Cogemos/tomamos el avión, el coche y el tren | <i>We take the plane, the car and the train</i> |
| 49. Conducir/pilotar                             | <i>To drive/to pilot</i>                        |
| 50. Poner gasolina                               | <i>To put petrol</i>                            |



## IR DE COMPRAS



## INGENIO HUMANO

|                             |                            |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Ir de compras            | <i>To go shopping</i>      |
| 2. Las rebajas/un descuento | <i>Sales/a discount</i>    |
| 3. La ropa                  | <i>Clothes</i>             |
| 4. Una talla                | <i>A size</i>              |
| 5. Un gorro/una gorra       | <i>A hat/cap</i>           |
| 6. Zapatos/calzetines       | <i>Shoes/socks</i>         |
| 7. Una camisa/blusa         | <i>A shirt/a blouse</i>    |
| 8. Vaqueros                 | <i>A pair of jeans</i>     |
| 9. Una falda                | <i>A skirt</i>             |
| 10. Llevar/ponerse          | <i>To wear/to put on</i>   |
| 11. Un abrigo               | <i>A coat</i>              |
| 12. Un pantalón             | <i>Trousers</i>            |
| 13. Un jersey/suéter        | <i>A pullover</i>          |
| 14. Un vestido              | <i>A dress</i>             |
| 15. Un pantalón corto       | <i>A pair of shorts</i>    |
| 16. Un T-shirt              | <i>A tee-shirt</i>         |
| 17. Una chaqueta            | <i>A jacket</i>            |
| 18. Unas gafas/un reloj     | <i>Glasses/a watch</i>     |
| 19. Un paraguas             | <i>An umbrella</i>         |
| 20. Un collar/una pulsera   | <i>A necklace/bracelet</i> |
| 21. Pendientes/aretes       | <i>Earrings</i>            |
| 22. Un cinturón/un reloj    | <i>A belt/watch</i>        |
| 23. Blanco(a)               | <i>White</i>               |
| 24. Azul                    | <i>Blue</i>                |



## IR DE COMPRAS



## INGENIO HUMANO

|   |                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 25. <b>Gris</b>                             | <i>Grey</i>                       |
| 26. <b>Amarillo(a)</b>                      | <i>Yellow</i>                     |
| 27. <b>Rosado(a)</b>                        | <i>Pink</i>                       |
| 28. <b>Rojo(a)</b>                          | <i>Red</i>                        |
| 29. <b>Marrón</b>                           | <i>Brown</i>                      |
| 30. <b>Morado(a)</b>                        | <i>Purple</i>                     |
| 31. <b>Verde</b>                            | <i>Green</i>                      |
| 32. <b>Negro(a)</b>                         | <i>Black</i>                      |
| 33. <b>Comprar</b>                          | <i>To buy</i>                     |
| 34. <b>Vender</b>                           | <i>To sell</i>                    |
| 35. <b>Pagar con una tarjeta de crédito</b> | <i>To pay with a credit card</i>  |
| 36. <b>Gastar dinero</b>                    | <i>To spend money</i>             |
| 37. <b>Un billete/una moneda/el cambio</b>  | <i>A banknote/coin/the change</i> |
| 38. <b>Una tienda de zapatos</b>            | <i>A shoe shop</i>                |
| 39. <b>Una tienda de ropa</b>               | <i>A clothes shop</i>             |
| 40. <b>Una librería</b>                     | <i>A bookstore</i>                |
| 41. <b>Un probador</b>                      | <i>A fitting room</i>             |
| 42. <b>El vendedor/la vendedora</b>         | <i>A salesperson</i>              |
| 43. <b>Pasar por la caja</b>                | <i>To go to the till</i>          |
| 44. <b>Horario de Apertura</b>              | <i>Opening hours</i>              |
| 45. <b>Abre/cierra a las</b>                | <i>Opens/closes at</i>            |



## LA DIVERSIÓN



## INGENIO HUMANO

|  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. <b>La diversión</b>                         | <i>Entertainment/fun</i>                    |
| 2. <b>El ocio</b>                              | <i>Leisure</i>                              |
| 3. <b>Un pasatiempo</b>                        | <i>Pastime/hobby</i>                        |
| 4. <b>Divertirse</b>                           | <i>To enjoy oneself</i>                     |
| 5. <b>Tocar un instrumento</b>                 | <i>To play an instrument</i>                |
| 6. <b>Visitar museos</b>                       | <i>To visit museums</i>                     |
| 7. <b>Salir con amigos</b>                     | <i>To go out with friends</i>               |
| 8. <b>Ir a la discoteca</b>                    | <i>To go clubbing</i>                       |
| 9. <b>Leer un cómic/libro</b>                  | <i>To read a comics trip/book</i>           |
| 10. <b>Ver una serie en la tele/en Netflix</b> | <i>To watch a series on TV/Netflix</i>      |
| 11. <b>Hacer deporte</b>                       | <i>To play sports</i>                       |
| 12. <b>Jugar al fútbol/baloncesto/voleibol</b> | <i>To play soccer/basketball/volleyball</i> |
| 13. <b>Visitar un parque de atracciones</b>    | <i>To visit a theme park</i>                |
| 14. <b>Ir a tomar una copa/salir de copas</b>  | <i>To go out for a drink</i>                |
| 15. <b>Jugar videojuegos</b>                   | <i>To play video games</i>                  |
| 16. <b>Ir al restaurante</b>                   | <i>To go to the restaurant</i>              |
| 17. <b>Ir al cine</b>                          | <i>To go to the cinema</i>                  |
| 18. <b>Asistir a un espectáculo</b>            | <i>To attend a show</i>                     |
| 19. <b>Asistir a un partido de fútbol</b>      | <i>To go to a football match</i>            |
| 20. <b>Pasar tiempo en internet</b>            | <i>To spend time on internet</i>            |
| 21. <b>Juegos de mesa</b>                      | <i>Board games</i>                          |
| 22. <b>Jugar a ajedrez</b>                     | <i>To play chess</i>                        |
| 23. <b>Jugar a las cartas</b>                  | <i>To play cards</i>                        |
| 24. <b>Ir a un concierto</b>                   | <i>To go to a concert</i>                   |
| 25. <b>Hacer una excursión/senderismo</b>      | <i>To go hiking</i>                         |

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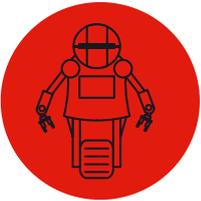


**IB2** **AB INITIO**

*ingenio  
humano*



**LOS MEDIOS DE  
COMUNICACIÓN**



**LA TECNOLOGÍA**



**CONECTADOS**

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## LOS MEDIOS DE COMUNICACIÓN



## INGENIO HUMANO

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. <b>Una carta</b>                        | <i>A letter</i>                         |
| 2. <b>Una postal</b>                       | <i>A postcard</i>                       |
| 3. <b>La prensa</b>                        | <i>The press</i>                        |
| 4. <b>La libertad de prensa</b>            | <i>The freedom of the press</i>         |
| 5. <b>La libertad de expresión</b>         | <i>The freedom of expression/speech</i> |
| 6. <b>Un periódico/periódico en línea</b>  | <i>A newspaper/newspaper online</i>     |
| 7. <b>Una revista</b>                      | <i>A magazine</i>                       |
| 8. <b>Subscribirse a/una suscripción</b>   | <i>To subscribe to/a subscription</i>   |
| 9. <b>Un(a) periodista</b>                 | <i>A journalist</i>                     |
| 10. <b>Semanal/mensual/bimensual/anual</b> | <i>Weekly/monthly/bimonthly/yearly</i>  |
| 11. <b>Una estación de radio</b>           | <i>A radio station</i>                  |
| 12. <b>Un canal de televisión</b>          | <i>A TV channel</i>                     |
| 13. <b>Un(a) lector(a)</b>                 | <i>A reader</i>                         |
| 14. <b>Un(a) oyente</b>                    | <i>A listener</i>                       |
| 15. <b>Un(a) espectador(a)</b>             | <i>A spectator</i>                      |
| 16. <b>El público</b>                      | <i>The public</i>                       |
| 17. <b>Publicar</b>                        | <i>To publish</i>                       |
| 18. <b>Este artículo fue publicado</b>     | <i>This article was published</i>       |
| 19. <b>Escuchar la radio</b>               | <i>To listen to the radio</i>           |
| 20. <b>Ver las noticias</b>                | <i>To watch the news</i>                |
| 21. <b>Noticias falsas</b>                 | <i>Fake news</i>                        |
| 22. <b>Un podcast</b>                      | <i>A podcast</i>                        |
| 23. <b>La censura</b>                      | <i>Censorship</i>                       |
| 24. <b>La publicidad</b>                   | <i>Commercials</i>                      |



## LOS MEDIOS DE COMUNICACIÓN



## INGENIO HUMANO

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 25. <b>Una encuesta</b>                       | <i>A poll</i>                           |
| 26. <b>Un sonduje</b>                         | <i>A survey</i>                         |
| 27. <b>Manipular a la gente</b>               | <i>To manipulate people</i>             |
| 28. <b>Manipular la mente de las personas</b> | <i>To manipulate the mind of people</i> |
| 29. <b>Ser parcial/imparcial</b>              | <i>To be partial/impartial</i>          |
| 30. <b>Fuentes fiables</b>                    | <i>Reliable sources</i>                 |



# INGENIO HUMANO

## LA TECNOLOGÍA

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. <b>El progreso científico</b>                         | <i>Scientific progress</i>                     |
| 2. <b>Un(a)científico(a)</b>                             | <i>A scientist</i>                             |
| 3. <b>Inventar</b>                                       | <i>To invent</i>                               |
| 4. <b>Crear</b>  | <i>To create</i>                               |
| 5. <b>Innovar</b>  | <i>To innovate</i>                             |
| 6. <b>Descubrir</b>                                      | <i>To discover</i>                             |
| 7. <b>Funcionar</b>                                      | <i>To function</i>                             |
| 8. <b>Una herramienta</b>                                | <i>A tool</i>                                  |
| 9. <b>Un electrodoméstico</b>                            | <i>A household appliance</i>                   |
| 10. <b>Un dispositivo electrónico</b>                    | <i>An electronic device</i>                    |
| 11. <b>Servir para/utilizarse para</b>                   | <i>To be used for</i>                          |
| 12. <b>Útil/inútil</b>                                   | <i>Useful/useless</i>                          |
| 13. <b>La radio</b>                                      | <i>The radio</i>                               |
| 14. <b>La televisión</b>                                 | <i>Television</i>                              |
| 15. <b>Una cámara</b>                                    | <i>A camera</i>                                |
| 16. <b>Un ordenador/una computadora</b>                  | <i>A computer</i>                              |
| 17. <b>Un ordenador portátil</b>                         | <i>A portable computer</i>                     |
| 18. <b>Una tableta</b>                                   | <i>A Tablet</i>                                |
| 19. <b>Una impresora</b>                                 | <i>A printer</i>                               |
| 20. <b>Un cargador</b>                                   | <i>A charger</i>                               |
| 21. <b>Un lavaplatos/lavavajillas</b>                    | <i>A dishwasher</i>                            |
| 22. <b>Un microondas/una nevera</b>                      | <i>A microwave/fridge</i>                      |
| 23. <b>Una lavadora</b>                                  | <i>A washing machine</i>                       |
| 24. <b>La tecnología ha revolucionado nuestras vidas</b> | <i>Technology has revolutionised our lives</i> |



# INGENIO HUMANO

## LA TECNOLOGÍA

25. **Somos esclavos de la tecnología** *We are slaves of technology*
26. **Los robots nos ayudarán a salvar vidas** *Robots will help us to save lives*
27. **Podremos tener un robot como mascota** *We will be able to have robots as pets*
28. **Los robots llegarán a ser nuestros mejores amigos** *Robots will become our best friends*
29. **Los robots dan miedo/asustan porque mucha gente piensa que van a reemplazar a los humanos**  
*Robots are scary because a lot of people think that they will replace humans*
30. **Los robots no tienen inteligencia emocional, tienen una inteligencia artificial**  
*Robots don't have emotional intelligence, they have an artificial intelligence*



## CONECTADOS



## INGENIO HUMANO

1. **Las redes sociales** *Social network*
2. **El internet/wifi** *Internet/wifi*
3. **El/la nativo(a) digital** *Digital native*
4. **El aprendizaje en línea** *Online learning*
5. **Usar el móvil/celular** *To use a mobile phone*
6. **Una plataforma** *A platform*
7. **Chatear** *To chat*
8. **El teclado/teclear** *The keyboard /type*
9. **Un motor de búsqueda** *A search engine*
10. **El comercio electrónico** *e-commerce*
11. **Las compras en línea** *Online shopping*
12. **Un enlace** *A link*
13. **La perdida/falta de privacidad** *The loss/lack of privacy*
14. **Difundir (noticias)** *To spread (news)*
15. **El ciberacoso** *Cyberbullying*
16. **Un lápiz de memoria/una llave USB** *Memory stick/A USB key*
17. **Datos** *Personal information*
18. **Publicar una foto** *To post a photo*
19. **Una noticia compartida por internet puede ser genuina o falsa**  
*News shared on the internet can be genuine or false*
20. **Tener buena/mala reputación digital**  
*To have a good/bad digital reputation*



## CONECTADOS



## INGENIO HUMANO

21. **Guardar un documento en la nube** *To save a document on the cloud*
22. **Postear un comentario** *To post a comment*
23. **Sacar una captura de pantalla** *To take a screenshot*
24. **Una contraseña** *A password*
25. **Descargar/bajar** *To download*
26. **Cargar/subir** *To upload*
27. **Usuario(a)** *User*
28. **Chatear** *To chat online*
29. **Arroba** *At (@) sign*
30. **El buzón de entrada/de salida** *The inbox/outbox*
31. **Clicar con el ratón** *To click on the mouse*
32. **Cibernauta/internauta** *Internet user*
33. **Las personas ya no hablan cara a cara** *People no longer speak face to face*
34. **La tecnología ha cambiado el mundo** *Technology has changed the world*
35. **Depender de la tecnología digital** *To depend on digital technology*
36. **Las redes sociales han revolucionado nuestra forma de vivir y pensar**  
*Social networks have revolutionised our way of living and thinking*
37. **Los seres humanos necesitan interacción humana**  
*Human beings need human interaction*
38. **El mundo virtual no es el mundo real** *The virtual world is not the real world*
39. **La tecnología puede crear una adicción** *Technology can create addiction*
40. **Los jóvenes/adolescentes pasan demasiado tiempo en el teléfono/delante de una pantalla**  
*Young people/teenagers spend too much time on their phone/in front of a screen*

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**IB1** AB INITIO

# identidades



**LOS OTROS Y YO**



**¿CÓMO SOY?**



**SOMOS LO QUE COMEMOS**

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## LOS OTROS Y YO



## IDENTIDADES

1. **¿Cómo te llamas?** *What is your name?*
2. **Me llamo** *My name is*
3. **¿De dónde eres?** *What is your nationality/where do you come from?*
4. **Soy colombiano(a)** *I am Colombian*
5. **¿Cuántos años tienes?** *How old are you?*
6. **Tengo 17 años** *I am 17*
7. **¿Cuándo es tu cumpleaños?** *When is your birthday?*
8. **Mi cumpleaños es el 14 de abril** *My birthday is on April 14th*
9. **¿Qué idiomas hablas?** *What languages do you speak?*
10. **Hablo inglés y francés** *I speak English and French*
11. **¿Dónde vives y con quién?** *Where do you live and with whom?*
12. **Vivo en Barcelona con mi familia** *I live in Barcelona with my family*
13. **Mi madre/padre** *My mother/father*
14. **Mis padres** *My parents*
15. **Mi abuelo/abuela** *My grandmother/grandfather*
16. **Mis abuelos** *My grandparents*
17. **Mi hermana/hermano** *My sister/brother*
18. **Mi hermanastra/hermanastro** *My half-sister/half-brother*
19. **Mi tía/mi tío** *My aunt/uncle*
20. **Mi prima/primo** *My female cousin/cousin*
21. **Mi hija/hijo** *My daughter/son*
22. **Mis hijos** *My children*
23. **Mi mujer/marido** *My wife/husband*
24. **Soy hijo(a) único(a)** *I am an only child*
25. **Mi nieto/nieta** *My grand-son/grand-daughter*



## LOS OTROS Y YO

# IDENTIDADES

|   |                                       |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| 26. <b>Mi suegra/suegro</b>               | <i>My mother-in-law/father-in-law</i> |
| 27. <b>Mis suegros</b>                    | <i>My in-laws</i>                     |
| 28. <b>Mi sobrina/sobrino</b>             | <i>My niece/nephew</i>                |
| 29. <b>Mis amigos/amigas</b>              | <i>My friends</i>                     |
| 30. <b>Las mascotas</b>                   | <i>Pets</i>                           |
| 31. <b>Un gato/una gata/gatitos</b>       | <i>A cat/female cat/kittens</i>       |
| 32. <b>Un caballo</b>                     | <i>A horse</i>                        |
| 33. <b>Un perro/una perra/un cachorro</b> | <i>A dog/female dog/puppy</i>         |
| 34. <b>Un hámster/un conejo</b>           | <i>A hamster/rabbit</i>               |
| 35. <b>Un papagayo/un loro</b>            | <i>A parrot</i>                       |
| 36. <b>Un pez de colores</b>              | <i>A goldfish</i>                     |
| 37. <b>Un poney/mono</b>                  | <i>A pony/monkey</i>                  |
| 38. <b>Un cerdo/una vaca</b>              | <i>A pig/a cow</i>                    |
| 39. <b>Un ratón/un pájaro</b>             | <i>A mouse/a bird</i>                 |
| 40. <b>Una tortuga</b>                    | <i>A turtle/tortoise</i>              |
| 41. <b>Me gustan las mascotas</b>         | <i>I like pets</i>                    |
| 42. <b>No me gustan las mascotas</b>      | <i>I don't like pets</i>              |
| 43. <b>Tengo un perro y 3 gatos</b>       | <i>I have one dog and 3 cats</i>      |
| 44. <b>No tengo mascotas</b>              | <i>I don't have any pets</i>          |
| 45. <b>Soy alérgico(a) a los animales</b> | <i>I am allergic to animals</i>       |



## ¿CÓMO SOY?



## IDENTIDADES

|  |                         |
|--|-------------------------|
| 1. <b>Rubio(a)</b>   | <i>Blond</i>            |
| 2. <b>Moreno(a)</b>  | <i>Dark haired</i>      |
| 3. <b>Pelirrojo(a)</b>   | <i>Red haired</i>       |
| 4. <b>Él/ella tiene los ojos azules/verdes/negros/castaños</b> |                         |
| <i>He/she has blue/green/black/ brown eyes</i>                 |                         |
| 5. <b>Guapo(a)</b>   | <i>Beautiful</i>        |
| 6. <b>Mono(a)</b>  | <i>Cute</i>             |
| 7. <b>Flaco(a)</b>   | <i>Thin</i>             |
| 8. <b>Gordo(a)</b>   | <i>Fat</i>              |
| 9. <b>Malo(a)</b>  | <i>Mean</i>             |
| 10. <b>Bueno(a)</b>  | <i>Kind</i>             |
| 11. <b>Majo(a)</b>   | <i>Nice</i>             |
| 12. <b>Deportista</b>  | <i>Sporty</i>           |
| 13. <b>Pesado(a)</b>   | <i>Annoying</i>         |
| 14. <b>Chistoso(a)</b>   | <i>Funny</i>            |
| 15. <b>Divertido(a)</b>  | <i>Entertaining/fun</i> |
| 16. <b>Tímido(a)</b>   | <i>Shy</i>              |
| 17. <b>Interesante</b>   | <i>Interesting</i>      |
| 18. <b>Inteligente</b>   | <i>Intelligent</i>      |
| 19. <b>Alto(a)</b>   | <i>Tall</i>             |
| 20. <b>Bajo(a)</b>   | <i>Short</i>            |
| 21. <b>Pequeño(a)/grande</b>                                   | <i>Small/big</i>        |
| 22. <b>Fuerte</b>  | <i>Strong</i>           |
| 23. <b>Trabajador(a)</b>                                       | <i>Hard working</i>     |



## ¿CÓMO SOY?



## IDENTIDADES

|                              |                      |
|------------------------------|----------------------|
| 24. <b>Feo(a)</b>            | <i>Ugly</i>          |
| 25. <b>Organizado(a)</b>     | <i>Organized</i>     |
| 26. <b>Tolerante</b>         | <i>Tolerant</i>      |
| 27. <b>Sociable</b>          | <i>Sociable</i>      |
| 28. <b>Valiente</b>          | <i>Courageous</i>    |
| 29. <b>Generoso(a)</b>       | <i>Generous</i>      |
| 30. <b>Vago(a)</b>           | <i>Lazy</i>          |
| 31. <b>Egoista</b>           | <i>Selfish</i>       |
| 32. <b>Viejo(a)</b>          | <i>Old</i>           |
| 33. <b>Joven</b>             | <i>Young</i>         |
| 34. <b>Bastante</b>          | <i>Rather/quite</i>  |
| 35. <b>Demasiado(a) /muy</b> | <i>Too much/very</i> |



## SOMOS LO QUE COMEMOS



## IDENTIDADES

|  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. <b>Somos lo que comemos</b>           | <i>We are what we eat</i>                 |
| 2. <b>La comida</b>                      | <i>Food</i>                               |
| 3. <b>Carbohidratos</b>                  | <i>Carbohydrates</i>                      |
| 4. <b>Arroz/pasta/pan</b>                | <i>Rice/pasta/bread</i>                   |
| 5. <b>Un bocadillo de jamón</b>          | <i>A ham sandwich</i>                     |
| 6. <b>Proteínas</b>                      | <i>Protein</i>                            |
| 7. <b>Carne/pollo/pescado/huevos</b>     | <i>Meat/chicken/fish/eggs</i>             |
| 8. <b>Productos lácteos</b>              | <i>Dairy products</i>                     |
| 9. <b>Queso/mantequilla/yogur</b>        | <i>Cheese/butter/yoghurt</i>              |
| 10. <b>Hay que comer fruta y verdura</b> | <i>One must eat fruits and vegetables</i> |
| 11. <b>Un postre/pasteles</b>            | <i>Dessert/cakes</i>                      |
| 12. <b>Caramelos/chocolate</b>           | <i>Candy/chocolate</i>                    |
| 13. <b>La mermelada/la miel</b>          | <i>Jam/honey</i>                          |
| 14. <b>Preparar una receta</b>           | <i>To prepare a recipe</i>                |
| 15. <b>Bebidas gaseosas/azucaradas</b>   | <i>Fizzy/sweet drinks</i>                 |
| 16. <b>Agua/leche/zumo</b>               | <i>Water/milk/juice</i>                   |
| 17. <b>Té/café</b>                       | <i>Tea/coffee</i>                         |
| 18. <b>Una comida</b>                    | <i>A meal</i>                             |
| 19. <b>El desayuno/el almuerzo</b>       | <i>Breakfast/lunch</i>                    |
| 20. <b>La merienda/cena</b>              | <i>Snack/dinner</i>                       |
| 21. <b>Una comida típica</b>             | <i>A typical dish</i>                     |
| 22. <b>La paella</b>                     | <i>Paella</i>                             |
| 23. <b>Nachos y guacamole</b>            | <i>Nachos and guacamole</i>               |



## SOMOS LO QUE COMEMOS

## IDENTIDADES

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 24. <b>Hay que limitar las grasas</b>                                 | <i>One has to limit fats</i>                         |
| 25. <b>Engordar/adelgazar</b>   | <i>To put on/lose weight</i>                         |
| 26. <b>Ser obeso(a)/la obesidad</b>                                   | <i>To be obese/obesity</i>                           |
| 27. <b>Demasiado salado/dulce</b>                                     | <i>Too salty/sweet</i>                               |
| 28. <b>Hay que tener una alimentación sana y equilibrada</b>          | <i>One must have a healthy and balanced diet</i>     |
| 29. <b>El deporte es bueno para la salud física y mental</b>          | <i>Sports is good for physical and mental health</i> |
| 30. <b>Estar en buena/mala salud</b>                                  | <i>To be in good/bad health</i>                      |
| 31. <b>La comida basura/chatarra</b>                                  | <i>Junk food</i>                                     |
| 32. <b>La comida basura puede llevar a problemas cardiovasculares</b> | <i>Junk food can lead to cardiovascular problems</i> |
| 33. <b>Comer productos biológicos</b>                                 | <i>To eat organic products</i>                       |
| 34. <b>Ser vegetariano(a)</b>   | <i>To be vegetarian</i>                              |
| 35. <b>Ser vegano(a)</b>  | <i>To be vegan</i>                                   |
| 36. <b>No como productos de origen animal</b>                         | <i>I don't eat products of animal origin</i>         |
| 37. <b>Fumar/drogarse</b>   | <i>To smoke/do drugs</i>                             |
| 38. <b>Una falta de sueño</b>   | <i>Lack of sleep</i>                                 |
| 39. <b>Hay que ser activo(a) y hacer deporte</b>                      | <i>One has to be active and play sports</i>          |
| 40. <b>Tenemos que cuidar nuestro cuerpo</b>                          | <i>We have to take care of our body</i>              |

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*Hasna Balhela*



**IB2** AB INITIO

# identidades



**EL CUERPO HUMANO**



**LA SALUD**



**LOS JÓVENES**

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## EL CUERPO HUMANO



## IDENTIDADES

|                                   |                      |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. <b>La barba</b>                | <i>The beard</i>     |
| 2. <b>El bigote</b>               | <i>The moustache</i> |
| 3. <b>La piel</b>                 | <i>The skin</i>      |
| 4. <b>La garganta</b>             | <i>The throat</i>    |
| 5. <b>El diente</b>               | <i>The tooth</i>     |
| 6. <b>La pierna</b>               | <i>The leg</i>       |
| 7. <b>La mano</b>                 | <i>The hand</i>      |
| 8. <b>La frente</b>               | <i>The forehead</i>  |
| 9. <b>La mejilla</b>              | <i>The cheek</i>     |
| 10. <b>La cabeza</b>              | <i>The head</i>      |
| 11. <b>El pelo</b>                | <i>The hair</i>      |
| 12. <b>La oreja</b>               | <i>The ear</i>       |
| 13. <b>El pecho</b>               | <i>The chest</i>     |
| 14. <b>El seno</b>                | <i>The breast</i>    |
| 15. <b>La barriga/el estomago</b> | <i>The tummy</i>     |
| 16. <b>Los dedos de los pies</b>  | <i>The toes</i>      |
| 17. <b>La rodilla</b>             | <i>The knee</i>      |
| 18. <b>El brazo</b>               | <i>The arm</i>       |
| 19. <b>Los hombros</b>            | <i>The shoulders</i> |
| 20. <b>El cuello</b>              | <i>The neck</i>      |
| 21. <b>El codo</b>                | <i>The elbow</i>     |
| 22. <b>El dedo</b>                | <i>The finger</i>    |
| 23. <b>La muñeca</b>              | <i>The wrist</i>     |
| 24. <b>La espalda</b>             | <i>The back</i>      |
| 25. <b>La nariz</b>               | <i>The nose</i>      |



## EL CUERPO HUMANO



## IDENTIDADES

|                                 |                            |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 26. <b>El tobillo</b>           | <i>The ankle</i>           |
| 27. <b>El pie</b>               | <i>The foot</i>            |
| 28. <b>Los ojos</b>             | <i>The eyes</i>            |
| 29. <b>Las pestañas</b>         | <i>The eyelashes</i>       |
| 30. <b>Las cejas</b>            | <i>The eyebrows</i>        |
| 31. <b>Los labios</b>           | <i>The lips</i>            |
| 32. <b>El mentón</b>            | <i>The chin</i>            |
| 33. <b>La boca</b>              | <i>The mouth</i>           |
| 34. <b>La lengua</b>            | <i>The tongue</i>          |
| 35. <b>Las orejas</b>           | <i>The ears</i>            |
| 36. <b>El corazón</b>           | <i>The heart</i>           |
| 37. <b>Los pulmones</b>         | <i>The lungs</i>           |
| 38. <b>Me duele la cabeza</b>   | <i>I have a headache</i>   |
| 39. <b>Me duele el estomago</b> | <i>I have a tummy ache</i> |
| 40. <b>Me duelen los ojos</b>   | <i>My eyes are sore</i>    |



## LA SALUD



## IDENTIDADES

1. **Una enfermedad** *An illness*
2. **Muletas/una escayola** *Crutches/a cast*
3. **Tener fiebre** *To have fever*
4. **Tomar jarabe** *To take cough remedy*
5. **Un medicamento** *Medecine*
6. **Tener gripe** *To have the flu*
7. **Sentirse mal** *To feel unwell*
8. **Tener dolor de garganta** *To have a sore throat*
9. **Tener dolor de cabeza** *To have a headache*
10. **Romperse un brazo** *To break one's arm*
11. **Tener un resfriado** *To have a cold*
12. **Ser ciego(a)/sordo(a)/mudo(a)** *To be blind/deaf/mute*
13. **Ser discapacitado(a)** *To be handicapped*
14. **Sentirse mejor** *To feel better*
15. **Estar cansado(a)/estresado(a)** *To be tired/stressed*
16. **Quedarse en la cama/descansar** *To stay in bed/rest*
17. **Buena/mala salud** *Good/bad health*
18. **Ir al medico** *To go to the doctor's*
19. **Estar herido(a)** *To be injured*
20. **Estar embarazada** *To be pregnant*
21. **Tener cáncer/SIDA** *To have cancer/AIDS*
22. **Tener un infarto** *To have a heart attack*
23. **Sangrar/la sangre** *To bleed/blood*
24. **Respirar/la respiración** *To breathe/breathing*
25. **Cortarse/quemarse** *To cut/burn oneself*



**LA SALUD**



**IDENTIDADES**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 26. <b>Tener un accidente</b>   | <i>To have an accident</i>                    |
| 27. <b>Un médico/una comadre</b>  | <i>A doctor/a midwife</i>                     |
| 28. <b>Un(a) enfermero(a)</b>   | <i>A nurse</i>                                |
| 29. <b>Un(a) cirujano(a)</b>  | <i>A surgeon</i>                              |
| 30. <b>Hacer una cita con el medico</b>   | <i>To make an appointment with the doctor</i> |
| 31. <b>Una picadura</b>   | <i>An insect bite</i>                         |
| 32. <b>Una inyección</b>  | <i>An injection</i>                           |
| 33. <b>Una infección</b>  | <i>An infection</i>                           |
| 34. <b>Una vacuna/vacunarse</b>   | <i>A vaccine/to get vaccinated</i>            |
| 35. <b>Por culpa del COVID hay que llevar una mascarilla, guantes, desinfectarse las manos y respetar el distanciamiento social</b> |   |
- Because of COVID one has to wear a mask, gloves, disinfect one's hands and respect social distancing*



## LOS JOVENES



## IDENTIDADES

1. **Un(a) adolescente** *A teenager*
2. **Un(a) joven adulto(a)** *A young adult*
3. **La juventud** *Youth*
4. **Quedar con amigos** *To meet with friends*
5. **Mal educado(a)** *Rude/ill bred*
6. **No respeta la autoridad** *Doesn't respect authority*
7. **Están enganchados a la tecnología** *They are addicted to technology*
8. **Adicto(a) a la tecnología** *Addicted to technology*
9. **Peroso(a)/vago(a)** *Lazy*
10. **Mimado(a)** *Spoilt*
11. **Es muy criticón/criticona** *He/she criticises a lot*
12. **Se quejan siempre** *They always complain*
13. **Entusiasta** *Enthusiastic*
14. **Apasionado(a)** *Passionate*
15. **Ambicioso(a)** *Ambitious*
16. **Comprometido(a)** *Socially/politically engaged*
17. **Responsable** *Responsible*
18. **Preocupado(a) por su futuro** *Preoccupied about his/her future*
19. **Los derechos** *The rights*
20. **Los deberes** *The duties*
21. **Ser mayor de edad** *To be over 18*
22. **Ser menor** *To be a minor*
23. **Votar** *To vote*
24. **Hacer un examen** *To take an exam*
25. **Tener ganas de** *To feel like*



## LOS JOVENES



## IDENTIDADES

- |   |                                       |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| 26. <b>Tener el derecho de</b>                        | <i>To have the right to</i>           |
| 27. <b>Tener razón</b>                                | <i>To be right</i>                    |
| 28. <b>Estar equivocado(a)</b>                        | <i>To be wrong</i>                    |
| 29. <b>Tener hambre/sed</b>                           | <i>To be hungry/thirsty</i>           |
| 30. <b>Tener calor/frío</b>                           | <i>To be warm/cold</i>                |
| 31. <b>Tener sueño</b>                                | <i>To be sleepy</i>                   |
| 32. <b>Estar harto(a)</b>                             | <i>To be fed up</i>                   |
| 33. <b>Tener miedo de</b>                             | <i>To be afraid of</i>                |
| 34. <b>Ir a la universidad</b>                        | <i>To go to university</i>            |
| 35. <b>Aprender a conducir</b>                        | <i>To learn how to drive</i>          |
| 36. <b>Sacar el carnet de conducir</b>                | <i>To take one's driver's license</i> |
| 37. <b>Respectar las leyes</b>                        | <i>To respect the laws</i>            |
| 38. <b>Tener el derecho de casarse</b>                | <i>To be allowed to get married</i>   |
| 39. <b>Tener el derecho de votar</b>                  | <i>To be allowed to vote</i>          |
| 40. <b>Tener el derecho de tomar alcohol</b>          | <i>To be allowed to drink alcohol</i> |
| 41. <b>Tener el derecho de comprar cigarrillos</b>    |                                       |
| <i>To have the right to buy cigarettes</i>            |                                       |
| 42. <b>La policía puede detener a un menor</b>        | <i>The police can arrest a minor</i>  |
| 43. <b>Se puede ir a la cárcel</b>                    | <i>One can go to jail</i>             |
| 44. <b>Los jóvenes de los países hispanohablantes</b> |                                       |
| <i>Young people from Spanish speaking countries</i>   |                                       |
| 45. <b>Un(a) hispanohablante</b>                      | <i>Spanish speaking person</i>        |

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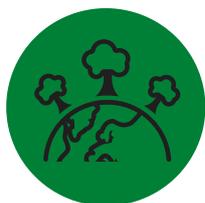
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**IB1** AB INITIO

compartir el  
planeta



**EL MEDIO AMBIENTE**



**LOS GESTOS ECOLÓGICOS**



**EL TURISMO SOSTENIBLE**

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## EL MEDIO AMBIENTE



# COMPARTIR EL PLANETA

1. **Vivir en armonía** *To live in harmony*
2. **Los recursos naturales** *Natural resources*
3. **La biodiversidad es importante para nuestro planeta/hogar**  
*Biodiversity is important for our planet/home*
4. **Los desechos industriales/domésticos** *Industrial/household waste*
5. **Las 3 Rs: Reducir, reutilizar y reciclar** *The 3 Rs: Reduce, reuse and recycle*
6. **La sociedad sostenible** *Sustainable society*
7. **La educación medioambiental** *Environmental education*
8. **El efecto invernadero** *Greenhouse effect*
9. **Frenar el calentamiento global** *To slow down global warming*
10. **La deforestación/un huerto** *Deforestation/a vegetable garden*
11. **Las emisiones de gases** *Gas emission*
12. **El aumento de la temperatura de la tierra** *The increase of the earth's temperature*
13. **Las energías renovables** *Renewable energies*
14. **Usar la energía eólica/solar/hidráulica** *Use wind/solar/hydraulic energy*
15. **Molinos de viento/paneles solares/presas** *Windmills/solar panels/dams*
16. **La contaminación ambiental/contaminar** *Air pollution/to pollute*
17. **Los transgénicos/OGM** *Genetically modified organisms*
18. **Malgastar/desperdiciar** *To waste*
19. **Cambiar nuestros hábitos** *Change our habits*
20. **Llevar a desastres naturales** *To lead to natural disasters*
21. **La sequía/las inundaciones/la escasez de agua**  
*Drought/ floods/shortage of water*



## EL MEDIO AMBIENTE



## COMPARTIR EL PLANETA

22. **Los terremotos/una erupción volcánica** *Earthquakes/a volcanic eruption*
23. **El agujero de la capa de ozono** *The hole in the ozone layer*
24. **Las especies amenazadas** *Endangered species*
25. **Los animales en peligro de extinción** *Animals in danger of extinction*
26. **Proteger/dañar** *To protect/damage*
27. **Destruir la naturaleza** *To destroy nature*
28. **La ciudad/el campo** *The city/countryside*
29. **El ruido es una forma de contaminación** *Noise is a form of pollution*
30. **Encontrar alternativas** *To find alternatives*
31. **Una medida importante para salvar el medio ambiente es el reciclaje**  
*An important measure to save the environment is recycling*
32. **Ahorrar energía/plantar árboles** *To save energy/to plant trees*
33. **Agravar/mejorar la situación** *To make worse/improve the situation*
34. **Conseguir/lograr un mejoramiento** *To achieve an improvement*
35. **Organizar actividades para informar y concienciar**  
*To organize activities to inform and make aware*
37. **La sobrepoblación/la sobrepesca** *Overpopulation/overfishing*
36. **El vidrio/el papel/cartón** *Glass/paper/cardboard*
37. **El plástico/las latas y los residuos orgánicos** *Plastic/cans and organic waste*
38. **Recogida de residuos/recoger la basura** *Collecting waste*
39. **Ser una amenaza/ser peligroso** *To be a threat/dangerous*
40. **Ciudades y vidas sostenibles** *Sustainable cities and lives*



## EL MEDIO AMBIENTE



## COMPARTIR EL PLANETA

42. **Es un problema grave y preocupante** *It's a serious and worrying problem*

43. **El gobierno debe hacer algo** *The government has to do something*

44. **Necesitamos una fuente de energía limpia y barata**

*We need a source of clean and cheap energy*

45. **El futuro del planeta está en nuestras manos**

*The future of the planet is in our hands*



## LOS GESTOS ECOLÓGICOS



## COMPARTIR EL PLANETA

- 1. Hay que/tenemos que** *One has to/we have to*
- 2. Apoyar el comercio justo** *To support fair trade*
- 3. Solo imprimir si es necesario** *Only print if necessary*
- 4. Usar agua de lluvia para regar** *To use rainwater to water plants*
- 5. Usar bolsas reutilizables** *Use reusable bags*
- 6. Hacer turismo solidario** *To do solidarity tourism*
- 7. Comprar productos orgánicos** *To buy organic products*
- 8. Favorecer los productos locales y de temporada**  
*To favour local and in season products*
- 9. Cerrar el grifo** *To close the tap*
- 10. Ducharse en lugar de bañarse** *To shower instead of taking baths*
- 11. Apagar la luz** *To switch off the light*
- 12. Reducir/disminuir el consumo de carne** *Reduce/diminish the consumption of meat*
- 13. Comprar cosas de calidad para que duren** *To buy things of quality so that they last longer*
- 14. Volverse vegetariano(a)** *To become vegetarian*
- 15. Evitar los aerosoles** *Avoid aerosols*
- 16. Usar bombillas de bajo consumo** *Use low consumption bulbs*
- 17. Usar el papel por las dos caras** *Use paper sheets on both sides*
- 18. Evitar de comprar productos embalados**  
*Avoid buying wrapped products*
- 19. Comprar productos con envases biodegradables**  
*Buy products with biodegradable packaging*
- 20. Usar los transportes públicos** *Use public transport*



## EL TURISMO SOSTENIBLE



## COMPARTIR EL PLANETA

1. **El turismo sostenible** *Sustainable tourism*
2. **Ir de vacaciones con sus padres/amigos** *To go on holiday with one's family/friends*
3. **Respetar el medioambiente/culturas locales** *To respect the environment/local cultures*
4. **En su país** *In one's country*
5. **Al extranjero** *Abroad*
6. **A la montaña** *In the mountains*
7. **A la playa** *At the beach*
8. **Broncearse** *To tan*
9. **Hacer turismo** *To sightsee*
10. **Visitar museos** *Visit museums*
11. **Probar la comida local** *To taste the local food*
12. **Divertirse/relajarse** *To have fun/relax*
13. **Alquilar un coche** *To rent a car*
14. **Reservar una habitación para dos personas**  
*To book a hotel room for two people*
15. **Una habitación doble/individual** *A double/single room*
16. **Acampar** *To camp*
17. **El alojamiento** *Accommodation*
18. **Reducir al máximo la huella ecológica**  
*To reduce the carbon footprint as much as possible*
19. **Respetar las costumbres y las tradiciones**  
*To respect the customs and traditions*
20. **Respetar las comunidades de acogida** *Respect the host communities*



## EL TURISMO SOSTENIBLE



## COMPARTIR EL PLANETA

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 21. <b>Utilizar los recursos naturales con moderación</b> | <i>To use natural resources with moderation</i> |
| 22. <b>¿Qué tiempo hace?</b>                              | <i>What's the weather like?</i>                 |
| 23. <b>En verano/primavera</b>                            | <i>In the Summer/Spring</i>                     |
| 24. <b>En invierno/autumno</b>                            | <i>In Winter/Autumn</i>                         |
| 25. <b>Hace calor</b>                                     | <i>It's hot</i>                                 |
| 26. <b>Hace frío</b>                                      | <i>It's cold</i>                                |
| 27. <b>Llueve/está lloviendo</b>                          | <i>It's raining</i>                             |
| 28. <b>Nieva</b>  | <i>It's snowing</i>                             |
| 29. <b>Hay nubes</b>                                      | <i>It's cloudy</i>                              |
| 30. <b>Hace viento/aire</b>                               | <i>It's windy</i>                               |
| 31. <b>Hay tormenta</b>                                   | <i>It's stormy</i>                              |
| 32. <b>Hay sol</b>  | <i>The sun is shining</i>                       |
| 33. <b>Hace buen tiempo</b>                               | <i>The weather is nice</i>                      |
| 34. <b>Hace mal tiempo</b>                                | <i>The weather is bad</i>                       |
| 35. <b>Hace 3 grados hoy</b>                              | <i>It's 3 degrees today</i>                     |

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**IB2**

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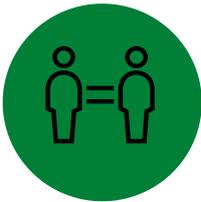
compartir  
el planeta



**LA GEOGRAFÍA**



**LOS RETOS DEL FUTURO**



**LA IGUALDAD**

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## LA GEOGRAFÍA

1. **Un continente**
2. **África/africano(a)**
3. **Europa/europeo(a)**
4. **América/americano(a)**
5. **Asia/asiático(a)**
6. **El norte/sur**
7. **El este/oeste**
8. **Un país**
9. **Una nacionalidad**
10. **España/español(a)**
11. **México/mexicano(a)**
12. **Argentina/argentino(a)**
13. **Chile/chileno(a)**
14. **Guatemala/guatemalteco(a)**
15. **Cuba/cubano(a)**
16. **Puerto Rico/Puertorriqueño(a)**
17. **Venezuela/venezolano(a)**
18. **Nicaragua/nicaragüense**
19. **Costa Rica/Costarricense**
20. **Un paisaje**
21. **El desierto**
22. **Las montañas**
23. **Una isla**
24. **El océano**



## COMPARTIR EL PLANETA

- A continent*
- Africa/African*
- Europe/European*
- America/American*
- Asia/Asian*
- The north/south*
- The east/west*
- A country*
- A nationality*
- Spain/Spanish*
- Mexico/Mexican*
- Argentina/Argentinian*
- Chile/Chilean*
- Guatemala/Guatemalan*
- Cuba/Cuban*
- Puerto Rico/Puerto Rican*
- Venezuela/Venezuelan*
- Nicaragua/Nicaraguan*
- Costa Rica/Costa Rican*
- A landscape*
- The desert*
- Mountains*
- An island*
- The ocean*



## LA GEOGRAFÍA



## COMPARTIR EL PLANETA

25. **El mar**

*The sea*

26. **Un lago**

*A lake*

27. **Un río**

*A river*

28. **Un bosque**

*A forest*

29. **Una jungla**

*A jungle*

30. **Un volcán**

*A volcano*



## LOS RETOS DEL FUTURO



# COMPARTIR EL PLANETA

|   |                                  |
|---|----------------------------------|
| 1. <b>Un reto</b>   | <i>A challenge</i>               |
| 2. <b>La paz</b>  | <i>Peace</i>                     |
| 3. <b>La paloma simboliza la paz</b>                          | <i>The dove symbolises peace</i> |
| 4. <b>La guerra</b>   | <i>War</i>                       |
| 5. <b>La violencia</b>  | <i>Violence</i>                  |
| 6. <b>Luchar contra</b>                                       | <i>To fight against</i>          |
| 7. <b>Combatir</b>  | <i>To combat</i>                 |
| 8. <b>La pobreza</b>  | <i>Poverty</i>                   |
| 9. <b>Poner fin a/acabar con la pobreza</b>                   | <i>To put an end to poverty</i>  |
| 10. <b>El hambre</b>  | <i>Hunger</i>                    |
| 11. <b>La hambruna</b>  | <i>Famine</i>                    |
| 12. <b>Alimentar</b>  | <i>To feed</i>                   |
| 13. <b>Una víctima inocente</b>                               | <i>An innocent victim</i>        |
| 14. <b>Agotar los recursos</b>                                | <i>To exhaust the resources</i>  |
| 15. <b>La justicia/injusticia</b>                             | <i>Justice/injustice</i>         |
| 16. <b>Una educación de calidad</b>                           | <i>An education of quality</i>   |
| 17. <b>Agua limpia y potable</b>                              | <i>Clean and drinkable water</i> |
| 18. <b>El impacto de la urbanización en el medio ambiente</b> |                                  |
| <i>The impact of urbanisation on the environment</i>          |                                  |
| 19. <b>El miedo</b>   | <i>Fear</i>                      |
| 20. <b>La desigualdad</b>                                     | <i>Inequality</i>                |



## LOS RETOS DEL FUTURO



# COMPARTIR EL PLANETA

21. **Las causas principales de la pobreza son el desempleo, los desastres naturales y las enfermedades**

*The main causes of poverty are unemployment, natural disasters, and disease*

22. **Las organizaciones internacionales**      *International organisations*

23. **La Organización de las Naciones Unidas (la ONU)**      *The United nations*

24. **Los cascos azules**      *The blue helmets*

25. **Todos nacemos iguales**      *We are all born equal*



## LA IGUALDAD

1. **Erradicar la desigualdad** *To eradicate inequality*
2. **La lucha por la igualdad** *To fight for equality*
3. **La distribución de la riqueza** *The distribution of wealth*
4. **El comercio justo/equitativo** *Fair trade*
5. **La igualdad de género** *Gender equality*
6. **Acabar con el machismo** *To put an end to machismo*
7. **La violencia contra las mujeres** *Violence against women*
8. **No hay muchas mujeres en puestos de poder**  
*There are not a lot of women in positions of power*
9. **Todavía existen muchos estereotipos de género** *There are still many gender stereotypes*
10. **La paridad** *Parity*
11. **La alfabetización ayudará a erradicar la pobreza**  
*Alphabetisation will help eradicate poverty*
12. **La discriminación** *Discrimination*
13. **La abolición de la esclavitud** *The abolition of slavery*
14. **Un(a) esclavo(a)** *A slave*
15. **Abuso y violación de derechos** *Abuse and violation of rights*
16. **Falta de democracia** *Lack of democracy*
17. **Un(a) activista** *An activist*
18. **Reducir la pobreza** *To reduce poverty*
19. **Carecer de oportunidades** *To lack opportunities*
20. **Luchan para satisfacer sus necesidades mas básicas**  
*They fight to meet their basic needs*



## COMPARTIR EL PLANETA

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*Hasna Balhela*



**IB1**

**LENGUA B**

# organización social



**LAS RELACIONES SOCIALES**



**VIVIR EN COMUNIDAD**



**EL COMPROMISO SOCIAL**

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# ORGANIZACIÓN SOCIAL

## LAS RELACIONES SOCIALES

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. <b>Los amigos</b>                                      | <i>Friends</i>                         |
| 2. <b>La amistad</b>                                      | <i>Friendship</i>                      |
| 3. <b>Hacer amigos</b>                                    | <i>To make friends</i>                 |
| 4. <b>Compartir</b>                                       | <i>To share</i>                        |
| 5. <b>Para mi la amistad es</b>                           | <i>For me friendship is</i>            |
| 6. <b>Escuchar y ayudar a un amigo</b>                    | <i>To listen to and help a friend</i>  |
| 7. <b>Alguien con quien puedo compartir mis problemas</b> |  |
| <i>Someone I can share my problems with</i>               |  |
| 8. <b>Una persona con quien puedo confiar</b>             |  |
| <i>A person I can trust</i>                               |  |
| 9. <b>Una persona con quien puedo ser yo mismo(a)</b>     |  |
| <i>A person I can be myself with</i>                      |  |
| 10. <b>Los verdaderos amigos no se juzgan entre sí</b>    |  |
| <i>True friends do not judge one another</i>              |  |
| 11. <b>Tener intereses en común</b>                       | <i>To have common interests</i>        |
| 12. <b>Nos gustan las mismas cosas</b>                    | <i>We like the same things</i>         |
| 13. <b>Compartir pasiones</b>                             | <i>To share passions</i>               |
| 14. <b>Enamorarse</b>                                     | <i>To fall in love</i>                 |
| 15. <b>Estar enamorado(a)</b>                             | <i>To be in love</i>                   |
| 16. <b>Pelear</b>   | <i>To fight</i>                        |
| 17. <b>Mi novio(a)</b>                                    | <i>My boyfriend/girlfriend</i>         |
| 18. <b>Salir juntos</b>                                   | <i>To date</i>                         |
| 19. <b>Llevarse bien/mal</b>                              | <i>To get on well/badly</i>            |
| 20. <b>Me cae bien/no me cae bien esta persona</b>        | <i>I like/I don't like this person</i> |



# ORGANIZACIÓN SOCIAL

## LAS RELACIONES SOCIALES

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 21. <b>Estar en conflicto con sus padres</b>       | <i>To be in conflict with one's parents</i>           |
| 22. <b>La brecha generacional</b>                  | <i>A generational gap</i>                             |
| 23. <b>Sentirse incomprendido(a)</b>               | <i>To feel misunderstood</i>                          |
| 24. <b>¡Quiero más libertad!</b>                   | <i>I want more freedom!</i>                           |
| 25. <b>Volar con sus propias alas</b>              | <i>Stand on one's own feet</i>                        |
| 26. <b>Estar cerca de su familia</b>               | <i>To be close to one's family</i>                    |
| 27. <b>Tener una buena relación con sus padres</b> | <i>To have a good relationship with one's parents</i> |
| 28. <b>Rebelarse contra la autoridad parental</b>  | <i>To rebel against parental authority</i>            |
| 29. <b>Querer afirmar su personalidad</b>          | <i>To want to assert one's personality</i>            |
| 30. <b>Respetar/faltar de respeto a</b>            | <i>To respect/lack respect to</i>                     |



## VIVIR EN COMUNIDAD



# ORGANIZACIÓN SOCIAL

1. **Ayudarse** *To help each other*
2. **Ayudarse entre vecinos** *To help each other between neighbours*
3. **Comunicar** *To communicate*
4. **Crear vínculos** *To create links/bonds*
5. **Apoyar/el apoyo** *To support/support*
6. **Barrios marginados** *Underprivileged neighbourhoods*
7. **Sentirse aislado(a)** *To feel isolated*
8. **El aislamiento de las personas mayores** *The isolation of the elderly*
9. **Tener una buena relación con sus vecinos** *To be on good terms with the neighbours*
10. **La vecindad** *The neighbourhood*
11. **Pertenecer a una comunidad** *To belong to a community*
12. **La comunidad escolar** *The school community*
13. **Los compañeros de clase** *Classmates*
14. **La comunidad virtual** *The virtual community*
15. **Un miembro de la comunidad** *A member of the community*
16. **Tener el espíritu de comunidad** *To have community spirit*
17. **Nuestro entorno** *Our surroundings*
18. **Vivir juntos** *Living together*
19. **Dar su tiempo** *To give one's time*
20. **No tengo relaciones con mis vecinos** *I don't have a relationship with my neighbours*
21. **Un(a) conocido(a)** *An acquaintance*
22. **Encontrarse** *To meet up*
23. **El tráfico de drogas y la delincuencia** *Drug trafficking and delinquency*
24. **Las afueras** *The suburbs*



## VIVIR EN COMUNIDAD



# ORGANIZACIÓN SOCIAL

25. **La criminalidad**

*Criminality*

26. **La soledad**

*Loneliness*

27. **La tasa de desempleo**

*Unemployment rate*

28. **Una de cada 10 personas**

*One person out of 10*

29. **45% por ciento de los mayores necesitan ayuda**

*45% of elderly people need help*

30. **Tener lugar**

*To take place*



# ORGANIZACIÓN SOCIAL

## EL COMPROMISO SOCIAL

1. **El voluntariado** *Volunteering*
2. **Un voluntario/una voluntaria** *A volunteer*
3. **El trabajo no remunerado** *Unpaid work*
4. **Defender una causa** *To defend a cause*
5. **Una tienda de caridad** *A charity shop*
6. **Una organización caritativa** *A charitable association*
7. **Una organización no gubernamental (una ONG)** *An NGO*
8. **El compromiso social** *Social commitment*
9. **Ser solidario(a)** *To show solidarity*
10. **Ser útil** *To make oneself useful*
11. **Un comedor social** *A soup kitchen*
12. **Consiste en recaudar fondos** *It consists in collecting funds*
13. **Donar** *To donate*
14. **La generosidad/ser generoso(a)** *Generosity/to be generous*
15. **Ser egoísta/el egoísmo** *To be selfish/selfishness*
16. **El/la ciudadano(a)** *The citizen*
17. **Vivir en un estado de pobreza** *To live in a state of poverty*
18. **Hay muchas desigualdades** *There are many inequalities*
19. **La juventud tiene que ser un agente de cambio** *Youth has to be an agent of change*
20. **Tenemos que ser el cambio que queremos ver en el mundo**  
*We must be the change we want to see in the world*
21. **Hay que acabar con la pobreza y el hambre en el mundo**  
*We must put an end to poverty and hunger in the world*



## EL COMPROMISO SOCIAL



# ORGANIZACIÓN SOCIAL

|  |   |
|--|---|
| 22. <b>Estar en riesgo</b>                       | <i>To be at risk</i>                          |
| 23. <b>Empoderar</b>                             | <i>To empower</i>                             |
| 24. <b>Concienciar/concientizar</b>              | <i>To make aware</i>                          |
| 25. <b>Hacer una campaña de sensibilización</b>  | <i>To do an awareness campaign</i>            |
| 26. <b>Participar en una manifestación</b>       | <i>To take part in a manifestation</i>        |
| 27. <b>Involucrarse</b>                          | <i>To get involved</i>                        |
| 28. <b>Promover</b>                              | <i>To promote</i>                             |
| 29. <b>Las personas necesitadas</b>              | <i>People in need</i>                         |
| 30. <b>Todos nacemos libres e iguales</b>        | <i>We are all born free and equal</i>         |
| 31. <b>Una sociedad igualitaria</b>              | <i>An equal society</i>                       |
| 32. <b>Acabar con las injusticias</b>            | <i>To put an end to injustices</i>            |
| 33. <b>Organizar una recogida de alimentos</b>   | <i>To organize a campaign to collect food</i> |
| 34. <b>Los países en vías de desarrollo</b>      | <i>Developing countries</i>                   |
| 35. <b>Firmar una petición</b>                   | <i>To sign a petition</i>                     |
| 36. <b>Un proyecto solidario</b>                 | <i>A solidarity project</i>                   |
| 37. <b>Formar parte de una asociación</b>        | <i>To be part of an association</i>           |
| 38. <b>El objetivo principal del proyecto es</b> | <i>The main objective of the project is</i>   |
| 39. <b>Desarrollar iniciativas</b>               | <i>To develop initiatives</i>                 |
| 40. <b>Asegurar la convivencia</b>               | <i>To ensure coexistence</i>                  |
| 41. <b>Faltar de/una escasez de</b>              | <i>To lack of/a lack of</i>                   |
| 42. <b>Recursos limitados</b>                    | <i>Limited resources</i>                      |
| 43. <b>El trabajo comunitario</b>                | <i>Community work</i>                         |
| 44. <b>Traer cambios positivos</b>               | <i>To bring positive change</i>               |
| 45. <b>Vivir en comunidad</b>                    | <i>To live in community</i>                   |

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**IB2**

**LENGUA B**

# organización social



**LA EDUCACIÓN**



**EL MUNDO DEL TRABAJO**



**LOS DELITOS**

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# ORGANIZACIÓN SOCIAL

## LA EDUCACIÓN

|  |                                   |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1. <b>El aprendizaje</b>                     | <i>Learning</i>                   |
| 2. <b>El conocimiento</b>                    | <i>Knowledge</i>                  |
| 3. <b>La socialización</b>                   | <i>Socialisation</i>              |
| 4. <b>Enseñar Un(a) enseñante</b>            | <i>To teach/a teacher</i>         |
| 5. <b>Incrementar</b>                        | <i>To increase</i>                |
| 6. <b>Disminuir</b>                          | <i>To diminish</i>                |
| 7. <b>Mejorar</b>                            | <i>To improve</i>                 |
| 8. <b>Sacar buenas/malas notas</b>           | <i>To have good/bad grades</i>    |
| 9. <b>Saqué un 7</b>                         | <i>I got a 7</i>                  |
| 10. <b>Una cartilla de notas</b>             | <i>A report card</i>              |
| 11. <b>Escoger sus asignaturas</b>           | <i>To choose one's subjects</i>   |
| 12. <b>El programa del diploma</b>           | <i>The diploma programme</i>      |
| 13. <b>Hay 6 grupos de asignaturas</b>       | <i>There are 6 subject groups</i> |
| 14. <b>Estudios de Lengua y Literatura</b>   | <i>Language and literature</i>    |
| 15. <b>Adquisición de Lenguas</b>            | <i>Language acquisition</i>       |
| 16. <b>Individuos y Sociedades</b>           | <i>Individuals and societies</i>  |
| 17. <b>Ciencias</b>                          | <i>Science</i>                    |
| 18. <b>Matemáticas</b>                       | <i>Mathematics</i>                |
| 19. <b>Artes</b>                             | <i>Arts</i>                       |
| 20. <b>3 asignaturas de nivel medio</b>      | <i>3 standard level subjects</i>  |
| 21. <b>3 asignaturas de nivel superior</b>   | <i>3 high level subjects</i>      |
| 22. <b>La teoría del conocimiento</b>        | <i>Theory of knowledge</i>        |
| 23. <b>Creatividad, actividad y servicio</b> | <i>CAS</i>                        |
| 24. <b>La monografía</b>                     | <i>Extended essays</i>            |



## LA EDUCACIÓN



# ORGANIZACIÓN SOCIAL

|   |   |
|---|---|
| 25. <b>Una evaluación interna/externa</b>         | <i>IA/external evaluation</i>               |
| 26. <b>Hacer un examen</b>                        | <i>To take an exam</i>                      |
| 27. <b>Esperar los resultados de los exámenes</b> | <i>To wait for the results of the exams</i> |
| 28. <b>Suspender sus exámenes</b>                 | <i>To fail one's exams</i>                  |
| 29. <b>Aprobar sus exámenes</b>                   | <i>To pass one's exams</i>                  |
| 30. <b>La vida escolar</b>                        | <i>School life</i>                          |
| 31. <b>La escolaridad</b>                         | <i>Schooling</i>                            |
| 32. <b>Un(a)/alumno(a)</b>                        | <i>A pupil</i>                              |
| 33. <b>Un(a) estudiante</b>                       | <i>A student</i>                            |
| 34. <b>El aprendizaje en línea</b>                | <i>Online learning</i>                      |
| 35. <b>La hora de almuerzo</b>                    | <i>Lunch break</i>                          |
| 36. <b>El aula/la clase</b>                       | <i>The classroom</i>                        |
| 37. <b>La clase</b>                               | <i>The class (lesson)</i>                   |
| 38. <b>Un taller</b>                              | <i>A workshop</i>                           |
| 39. <b>Las actividades deportivas</b>             | <i>Sporting activities</i>                  |
| 40. <b>Las actividades extraescolares</b>         | <i>Extracurricular activities</i>           |
| 41. <b>Un intercambio escolar</b>                 | <i>A school exchange</i>                    |
| 42. <b>Un viaje escolar</b>                       | <i>A school trip</i>                        |
| 43. <b>Un(a) corresponsal</b>                     | <i>A pen pal</i>                            |
| 44. <b>El horario escolar</b>                     | <i>School hours</i>                         |
| 45. <b>Las reglas del colegio</b>                 | <i>School rules</i>                         |



## LA EDUCACIÓN

# ORGANIZACIÓN SOCIAL

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 46. <b>Expectativas de comportamiento</b>              | <i>Behaviour expectations</i>                 |
| 47. <b>Castigar</b>                                    | <i>To punish</i>                              |
| 48. <b>Llevar un uniforme</b>                          | <i>To wear a uniform</i>                      |
| 49. <b>Una beca</b>                                    | <i>A scholarship</i>                          |
| 50. <b>La escuela es laica, gratuita y obligatoria</b> | <i>School is secular, free and compulsory</i> |



## EL MUNDO DEL TRABAJO

|   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. <b>Una profesión</b>                           | <i>A profession</i>                                |
| 2. <b>¿Qué tipo de trabajo te gustaría hacer?</b> | <i>What kind of job would you like to do?</i>      |
| 3. <b>¿Cuál es su profesión?</b>                  | <i>What is your profession</i>                     |
| 4. <b>El trabajo de mis sueños</b>                | <i>My dream job</i>                                |
| 5. <b>Buscar/encontrar trabajo</b>                | <i>To look/find work</i>                           |
| 6. <b>Me gustaría ser veterinario(a)</b>          | <i>I would like to be a vet</i>                    |
| 7. <b>Me encantaría ser modelo</b>                | <i>I would love to be a model</i>                  |
| 8. <b>El/la jefe(a)</b>                           | <i>The boss</i>                                    |
| 9. <b>Hacer prácticas</b>                         | <i>To do an internship</i>                         |
| 10. <b>¿Qué quieres ser cuando seas mayor?</b>    | <i>What do you want to be when you are older ?</i> |
| 11. <b>Un(a) amo(a) de casa</b>                   | <i>A househusband/housewife</i>                    |
| 12. <b>Desempleado(a)</b>                         | <i>Unemployed</i>                                  |
| 13. <b>Ganar/gastar dinero</b>                    | <i>To earn/spend money</i>                         |
| 14. <b>El horario laboral</b>                     | <i>Working hours</i>                               |
| 15. <b>Las condiciones de trabajo</b>             | <i>The work conditions</i>                         |
| 16. <b>Estar bien/mal pagado</b>                  | <i>To be well/badly paid</i>                       |
| 17. <b>Ganar un buen sueldo</b>                   | <i>To earn a good salary</i>                       |
| 18. <b>El sueldo/salario</b>                      | <i>The salary</i>                                  |
| 19. <b>Estar jubilado(a)</b>                      | <i>To be retired</i>                               |
| 20. <b>Tener una entrevista de trabajo</b>        | <i>To have a job interview</i>                     |
| 21. <b>El teletrabajo</b>                         | <i>Working from home</i>                           |
| 22. <b>La videoconferencia</b>                    | <i>Videoconference</i>                             |



## EL MUNDO DEL TRABAJO

|  |   |
|--|---|
| 23. <b>Una carrera</b>                               | <i>A career</i>                                   |
| 24. <b>Trabajar a tiempo parcial/completo</b>        | <i>To work half time/full time</i>                |
| 25. <b>Tomar un año sabático</b>                     | <i>To take a gap year</i>                         |
| 26. <b>Tener las calificaciones necesarias</b>       | <i>To have the necessary qualifications</i>       |
| 27. <b>Tener las habilidades requeridas</b>          | <i>To have the required skills</i>                |
| 28. <b>Solicitar un trabajo</b>                      | <i>To apply for a job</i>                         |
| 29. <b>Enviar/adjuntar su CV</b>                     | <i>To send/attach one's CV</i>                    |
| 30. <b>El currículum vitae</b>                       | <i>The CV</i>                                     |
| 31. <b>Escribir una carta de motivación</b>          | <i>To write a motivation letter</i>               |
| 32. <b>Llevarse bien/mal con sus colegas</b>         | <i>To get on well/badly with one's colleagues</i> |
| 33. <b>Renunciar</b>                                 | <i>To resign</i>                                  |
| 34. <b>Ser despedido(a)</b>                          | <i>To get fired</i>                               |
| 35. <b>Tener una promoción/ser promovido(a)</b>      | <i>To get a promotion</i>                         |
| 36. <b>Ponerse en huelga</b>                         | <i>To go on strike</i>                            |
| 37. <b>La seguridad laboral</b>                      | <i>Job security</i>                               |
| 38. <b>Estar agotado(a)</b>                          | <i>To be exhausted</i>                            |
| 39. <b>Conciliar el trabajo con la vida familiar</b> | <i>Reconciling life and family life</i>           |
| 40. <b>La baja por maternidad/paternidad</b>         | <i>Maternity/paternity leave</i>                  |



# ORGANIZACIÓN SOCIAL

## LOS DELITOS

|                                     |                                 |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. <b>La disciplina/disciplinar</b> | <i>Discipline/to discipline</i> |
| 2. <b>Respetar la ley</b>           | <i>To respect the law</i>       |
| 3. <b>Un castigo</b>                | <i>A punishment</i>             |
| 4. <b>Una sanción</b>               | <i>A sanction</i>               |
| 5. <b>Pagar una multa</b>           | <i>To pay a fine</i>            |
| 6. <b>El castigo corporal</b>       | <i>Physical punishment</i>      |
| 7. <b>La delincuencia juvenil</b>   | <i>Youth crime</i>              |
| 8. <b>Obedecer/desobedecer</b>      | <i>To obey/disobey</i>          |
| 9. <b>Un crimen/la criminalidad</b> | <i>A crime/crime</i>            |
| 10. <b>Un asesinato</b>             | <i>A murder/assassination</i>   |
| 11. <b>Un atentado terrorista</b>   | <i>A terrorist attack</i>       |
| 12. <b>Ser condenado(a)</b>         | <i>To be convicted</i>          |
| 13. <b>El robo/robar</b>            | <i>Theft/to steal</i>           |
| 14. <b>El robo a mano armada</b>    | <i>Armed robbery</i>            |
| 15. <b>Un disparo</b>               | <i>A shooting</i>               |
| 16. <b>Un ladrón/una ladrona</b>    | <i>A thief</i>                  |
| 17. <b>Un delito</b>                | <i>A criminal offense</i>       |
| 18. <b>La violación/violar</b>      | <i>Rape/to rape</i>             |
| 19. <b>El/la acusado(a)</b>         | <i>The accused</i>              |
| 20. <b>El/la culpable</b>           | <i>The guilty party</i>         |
| 21. <b>La culpabilidad</b>          | <i>Guilt</i>                    |
| 22. <b>Un testigo</b>               | <i>A witness</i>                |
| 23. <b>La comisaría</b>             | <i>The police station</i>       |
| 24. <b>La corte de justicia</b>     | <i>The court of justice</i>     |



# ORGANIZACIÓN SOCIAL

## LOS DELITOS

25. Ir a la cárcel

*To go to jail*

26. Arrestar/detener

*To arrest*

27. La pena de muerte

*The death penalty*

28. Está prohibido

*It's prohibited*

29. Es obligatorio

*Compulsory*

30. No está permitido

*It's not authorised*

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*Hasna Balhela*

